

Spanish Vocabulary in Context

How to use this document

WARNING! This list contains ADULT Language and was provided to the publisher with that explicit age restriction statement set to 18 years or higher. IF you expose this word list to children, YOU shall be culpable, not me. I have stated clearly at every point, this is an adult language list. It is not intended to be graphic but rather, real life of an adult.

This document was created by Merréll Scorpius, aka Espartaco Sosegar, and serves him as his own Spanish mind map. The document can be exported as plain text, UTF-8 format, for assimilation into Excel as the same. HOWEVER, know that doing so will destroy all formatting in the document. Again, save a draft copy first.

UPDATES to this list are being committed daily by the author. If you have this copy with this text, most likely will happily provide the most current update, with the goal ending at 12,000 line items sometime in May 2023. To reach the author by email, use espartacososegar@gmail.com This material was not sourced from any single site but rather from hundreds as I learned the language. It is not copyrighted because, you can't copyright a language.

There is a reason there is no table of contents. As stated, this is not a dictionary but, a practice.

Use the Replace Feature to select the target Text color you wish to bring forward by leaving the Find what: bar blank and using the menu More→Format→Font selection at the bottom. Set the Replace bar to blank but change the Font color to what you desire. Warm colors push forward into long term memory. Cool colors push back into reference. You must choose the target color and features (bold, italics, underline) correctly to select.

Repeat this same procedure to «fade» out the native language, increasing the transparency with each pass through the list. Fading text informs the mind that you are NOT translating but rather, creating a new language as a mind map.

This is not a dictionary but rather, a language learning tool which should be done from beginning to end, in time slots. There is no harm in moving sections to create your own mind map, however; it is advisable to do it on a draft copy! The same holds true for major document changes or, you could destroy the formatting of the original and make a mess. Contrast and repetition are the keys to fluency.

I wish you the very best in your language learning journey.

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| primero que nada | before anything else, first of all | la jubilación | retirement | el aislamiento | isolation |
| al principio | at first , in the beginning | sexagenario ,a | in their 60s | aislado ,a | isolated |
| en el principio | in the beginning | septuagenario ,a | in their 70s | el pasillo | aisle , hall |
| el principiante | beginner | octogenario ,a | in their 80s | al fondo del pasillo | down the aisle, hall |
| el novato ,a | novice | anciano ,a | ancient | la isla | island |
| de principio a fin | from start to finish | antiguo ,a | old, antique | el/la amigo ,a | friend |
| de cabo a rabo | from beginning to end | podrido ,a | rotten | el/la enemigo ,a | enemy |
| parir | to give birth | la persona | person | amigable | friendly |
| dar a luz a | to give birth | personalizar | to customize, personalize | la amistad | friendship |
| nacer | to be born (<i>always preterit</i>) | personalizado ,a | customized , personalized | la enemistad | enmity |
| la edad | age | la personalidad | personality | hacer amigos | to make friends |
| los retoños | little ones or sprouts | el carisma | charisma | enemistar | to make an enemy |
| la niñez | childhood | personificar | to personify , personifying | ser amigable | to be friendly |
| el niño | male child < 13 | el/la personaje | character(movie, book) | los amigovios | friends with benefits |
| la niña | female child < 13 | caracterizar | to characterize | enemistarse | to become an enemy |
| la niñera | babysitter , nanny | el carácter | character(temperament) | aliarse con | to ally with |
| chico ,a | 13 - 20 | la característica | characteristic | la alianza | alliance |
| muchacho ,a | 21 - 33 | el auto | self | aliado ,a | ally |
| el chaval | <i>sp</i> kid , youth | auténtico ,a | authentic | acérrimo ,a | staunch , avid , fervent |
| los chavales | 18 - 33 | legítimo ,a | legitimate , authentic | partidario ,a | supporter |
| la pubertad | puberty | fingir | to pretend, to fake, to feign | el/la defensor ,a | advocate |
| travieso ,a | mischievous | autoayuda | self help | adversario ,a | adversary |
| pícaro ,a | rogue, scoundrel | autosuficiente | self-reliant | el héroe | hero |
| joven, juvenil | young | yo mismo ,a | myself | villano ,a | villain |
| la juventud | youth | tu mismo ,a | yourself | amable | kind |
| joven | <i>mx</i> 18 – 33 , youth | ella misma | herself | simpático ,a | sympathetic, kind |
| el adulto | adult | él mismo | himself | antipático ,a | mean , antisocial |
| la adultez | adulthood | ensimismamiento ,a | conceit, self-absorbed | egoísta | selfish |
| de edad mediana | middle aged | ensimismado ,a | absorbed, engrossed | egocentrismo | self-centered |
| Ella es la mayor | she is the oldest | los demás | the others, everyone else | la empatía | empathy |
| echar panza | to settle down and get fat | el resto | the rest, the remainder | la compasión | compassion |
| envejecerse | to grow old | ajenas a | outside of (groups) | altruista | giving , altruistic |
| veinteañeros | in their 20s | el solo | loner | el par | even , pair |
| treintañeros ,a | in their 30s | por sí solo(s) | on its own, on their own | la pareja | partner , couple |
| cuarentañeros ,a | in their 40s | ¿Estás solo ,a? | Are you alone \ lonely? | emparejar | to pair up, to pair off |
| cincuentañeros ,a | in their 50s | el soltero | the single guy , bachelor | el trio | trio, the three |
| viejo ,a | old | la soltera | the single girl | el vecino ,a | neighbor |
| la vejez | old age | el solterón | very old bachelor | el barrio | neighborhood |
| arrugarse | to wrinkle | la solterona | spinster | la aldea | village |
| arrugado ,a | wrinkled | estar soltero ,a | to be single | la comunidad | community |
| jubilarse | to retire | la soledad | loneliness | la unidad | unity |
| cuando me jubile | when I retire | aislar | to isolate | el pueblo | folks, village, town |
| | | aislarse | to isolate oneself | hermoso ,a | beautiful |

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|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| bonito ,a | pretty | mordaz | smartass, biting, caustic | desterrar | to dig up, to banish , to unearth |
| el poblacho | shit town, horrorville | Cáncer | Cancer | soterrar | to undermine, go underground |
| la población | population | el cangrejo | crab | la Luna | the moon |
| la gente es | the people are | persistente | persistent | el Marte | Mars |
| afable | cheerful | Leo | Leo | el Júpiter | Jupiter |
| agradable | agreeable | Virgo | Virgo | el Saturno | Saturn |
| el gentío | small crowd | tiquismiquis | fussy, very particular | el Urano | Uranus |
| educar | to educate | meticuloso ,a | meticulous | el Plutón | Pluto |
| educado ,a | polite, cultured | el/la detallista | detail-oriented person | el tipo | the sort; the type |
| maleducado ,a | rude | Libra | Libra | el especie de | type, kind, species |
| la cortesía | courtesy | titubear | to be indecisive, waiver | el sujeto | subject (a person) |
| cortés | courteous | vacilar | to hesitate, to vacillate | el sustantivo | subject (a thing), nouns |
| un populacho | a scumbag mob | vacilante | hesitant | el género | gender |
| cafre | trashy, uncouth, savage | Escorpio | Scorpio | el hombre | man |
| cultivado ,a | cultivated | el siniestro | sinister person | la mujer | woman , wife |
| deslumbrante | esquisite | tenebroso ,a | sinister | el macho | male |
| el yermo | uninhabited wasteland | poderoso ,a | powerful | la hembra | female |
| el arrabal | suburb | Sagitario | Sagittarius | el varón | male , androne |
| el personal | staff | Sagaz | sagacious , clever | la testosterona | testosterone |
| el elenco de Disney | cast of Disney | el fanfarrón | loudmouth, braggard | el femenino | of woman, feminine |
| la tripulación de la nave | ship´ s crew | cacarear | to talk shit, to brag, boast | el estrógeno | estrogen |
| la banda | band | Capricornio | Capricorn | el padre | father |
| la pandilla | gang | enriquecerse | to become wealthy, rich | la madre | mother |
| la manada | pack of animals, gang of thugs | Acuario | Aquarius | el papá | dad, pop |
| el tribu | tribe | el/la idealista | idealist | la mamá | mom, mum |
| la multitud | big crowd | espíritu libre | free-spirit | el juguete | boy toy |
| amontonarse | to crowd into | introvertido ,a | introverted | la mamacita | hot mamma , babe |
| la muchedumbre | mob, huge crowd | lobo solitario | lone wolf | el papichulo | sugar daddy , stud |
| la seña | signal | Pises | Pisces | la «cougar» | cougar woman |
| simbolizar | to symbolize | la piscina | swimming pool | los padres | parents |
| simbólico ,a | symbolic | la pecera | fish bowl | los antepasados | ancestors |
| el símbolo | symbol | soñador ,a | dreamer, visionary | el matrimonio | marriage |
| la arroba @ | the @ symbol | el sistema solar | solar system | casarse con | to marry |
| el guion - | the – symbol | la planeta | planet | estar casado ,a | to be married |
| el astro | heavenly body, star, celebrity | el eje | axis | emparentar con | to marry ; to marry into |
| la astrología | astrology | la rotación | rotation | ¡enhorabuena! | congratulations! |
| registro de nacimiento | Birth Chart | el Mercurio | Mercury | conquistar | to conquer |
| el signo | sign | la Venus | Venus | el conquistador | conqueror |
| Aries | Aries | la Tierra | Earth | someter | to submit, subjugate |
| Tauro | Taurus | el/la terrícola | earthlings | prometer | to promise |
| testarudo ,a | stubborn | el terruño | hometown | jurar | to swear, vow |
| Géminis | Gemini | terrenal | earthly, worldly | el juramento | vow |
| tajante | sharp, cutting tone | enterrar | to bury | mentir^(ie) | to lie |

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|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| la mentira | lie | mimar | to pamper(good) | la pendejada | very offensive assertion |
| mentiroso ,a | liar | malcriar | to spoil (bad) | la estupidez | stupidity |
| pactar | to covenant, pact | consentido ,a | spoiled (adult) | estúpido ,a | stupid |
| encomendar | to entrust | malcriado ,a | spoiled (child) | merluzo ,a | <i>sp</i> dumbass |
| el/la encomendado ,a | entrusted | bárbaro ,a | barbaric | la sensatez | common sense |
| embustero ,a | deceitful lying scumbag | pulirse | to polish, be more refined | el imbécil | idiot (moderate level insult) |
| comprometer | to be engaged, to promise | la familia | family | la imbecilidad | weak-minded stupidity |
| la promesa | promise | el hermano | brother | la ofuscación | blind stupidity , willful blindness |
| el comprometido | engagement, commitment | la fraternidad | brotherhood | lúcido ,a | lucid |
| brindar | to toast, to cheer with drink | la hermana | sister | el payaso | clown |
| la contraparte | counterpart | el tío | uncle , <i>sp</i> dude | el mojigato | stern, serious, prude |
| el esposo | spouse | la tía | aunt | las payasadas | clowning around |
| el marido | husband | el/la abuelo ,a | grandfather, grandmother | la madurez | maturity |
| la esposa | spouse | los abuelos | grandparents | grado de madurez | degree of maturity |
| las esposas | handcuffs | el/la sobrino ,a | nephew, niece | grado diverso | varying degree |
| marido y mujer | husband and wife | el/la primo ,a | cousin | el hazmerreír | laughing stock |
| la viuda | widow | el/la cuñado ,a | brother or sister in-law | el/la puritano | puritan |
| el viudo | widower | «cuñado» | <i>sp</i> «know-it-all» | el títere | puppet |
| engañar | to cheat, to deceive | el/la yerno ,a | son or daughter in-law | el guiñol | puppet show |
| engañoso ,a | duplicitous, cheater, deceptive | la generación | generation | bobo ,a | naïve |
| no dejarse engañar por | to not be deceived by | genio ,a | genius | tontear | to be silly, act stupidly |
| No te dejes engañar por las apariencias | Do not be deceived by appearances | ingenioso ,a | ingenious | tontear con | to play around, to toy with |
| transigir | to compromise(betray) | la ingeniosidad | ingenuity | tonto ,a | silly, village idiot |
| transigido ,a | compromised (negative) | chapucero, a | a fuckup, bungler | la tontería | foolishness |
| traicionar | to betray | la chapuza | shitty job | cuerto ,a | sane |
| el traidor | traitor | sabelotodo ,a | know-it-all | la cordura | sanity , sound judgement |
| divorciarse | to divorce | tímido ,a | shy | sensato ,a | sensible |
| la compatibilidad | compatibility | soberbio ,a | overly sure of oneself | el/la insensato ,a | thoughtless |
| la relación | relationship | manso ,a | meek, gentle | sabio ,a | wise |
| el patrimonio | heritage | arrogante | arrogant | sabiamente | wisely |
| el nacionalismo | nationalism | petulante | smug, asshole, petulant | la sabiduría | wisdom |
| la nación | nation | presumir | to brag, boast, to show off | el necio | fool |
| nacional | national | el presumiendo | bragging | en tu sano juicio | right mind, sane |
| la nacionalidad | nationality | ostentar | to show off, to flaunt (ownership) | lascivo ,a | lewd, lascivious |
| la jerarquía | hierarchy | ostentoso ,a | ostentatious | insensible | thoughtless , unconsciously |
| criar | to breed, to raise | llamativo ,a | flashy | sensible | sensitive |
| la criatura | creature | de mala gana | reluctantly | hipersensible | hypersensitive |
| me críe en | I was raised in ... | el engreído | conceited , smug | la chorrada | <i>sp</i> streaming nonsense |
| la crianza | the raising, the rearing | estar renuente | to be reluctant | la paparrucha | mumbo jumbo, hoax , fake |
| crecer | to grow | reticente | reluctant , unwilling | las idioteces | bullshit |
| el crecimiento | growth (life, economic) | a regañadientes | not thrilled , grudgingly | el estiércol | horseshit |
| | | señorón | blow-hard, pompous | la mariconada | dirty trick , fuckery |
| | | el/la pendeja | douche , douche bag , jerk | | |

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|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| el gilipollas | <i>sp</i> asshole | acostumbrar | to accustom | la tumba | tomb |
| el ojete | ass hole(anus) | acostumbrarse | to get used to | tumbado ,a | layed out flat |
| el borde | s.o.b. , rude bastard | asimilar | to assimilate | la ultratumba | life after death |
| el cabrón | bastard, fucker | adoptar | to adopt | algo más allá | something beyond |
| gamberro ,a | rowdy troublemaker | socializar | to socialize | sentirse^(ie) | to feel; to sense |
| el ex | ex | la sociedad | society | me siento bien | I feel well... |
| los vínculos | ties, bonds | estrato social | social class | me siento fatal | I feel terrible |
| empezar a salir juntos | start a relationship | la sociedad alta | high society, elite | el sentido | sense, meaning |
| el novio | boyfriend, fiancé | el rango | rank | sinsentido | senseless, meaningless |
| la novia | girlfriend, fiancé | residir | to reside | revivir | to revive |
| el/la rival | rival | la residencia | residence | experimentar | to experience |
| la dama | lady | la vida y la muerte | life and death | la experiencia | experience |
| el caballero | gentleman | vivir | to live | existir | to exist |
| introducir(j) | to insert, put in, introduce | vivo ,a | alive | la existencia | existence |
| la introducción | introduction | las vivencias | life experiences | existente | existent |
| presentar | to be introduced | los víveres | provisions | inexistente | non-existent |
| presentarse | to show up (for work, class) | el vivero | plant nursery | encarnar | to embody |
| la raza | race , ethnicity | la vivienda | dwelling | el cuerpo | body |
| la etnicidad | ethnicity , race | ver con vida | to see alive | la figura | figure |
| la cultura | culture | en vivo | live | el menudo | a small person |
| la tradición | tradition | estar vivo | to be alive | a menudo | often |
| individualizar | to individualize | estar muerto | to be dead | alto ,a | tall |
| el individuo | individual | ser vivo | to be animated | espigado ,a | tall and slim |
| apenas | hardly | vivaz | lively , animated | corto ,a | short |
| tu propio | your own | el ser humano | human being | pesar | to weigh (measure gravity) |
| el/la propio ,a | real, really, truly, own | subsistir | to subsist | pesarse | to weigh |
| el miembro | member | sobrevivir | to survive | el peso | weight |
| la sociedad | society | de por vida | for life, lifelong | esbelto ,a | slender |
| el orden social | social order | la calidad de vida | the quality of life | delgado ,a | thin, lean |
| la cofradía | secret society | fallecer | to pass away | flaco ,a | skinny |
| el ayuntamiento | city council | morir^(ue) | to die | larguirucho | lanky |
| la diputación | <i>sp</i> council | la muerte | death | fino ,a | thin (paper, hair) |
| el funcionario | official | moribundo ,a | dying | engrosar^(ue) | to thicken |
| gremios | guilds, unions | muerto ,a | dead | grueso ,a | thick |
| la aduana | Customs office | el cadáver | dead body | el grosor | thickness |
| la costumbre | custom | mortal | deadly | el espesor | density |
| el hábito | habit | fatal | fatal , terrible | la gravedad | gravity |
| la usanza | custom , way , usage | la mortalidad | mortality | ligero ,a | light |
| habitual | usual, habitual | la morgue | morgue | la ligereza | lightness, agility |
| soler+ verbo presente | to usually | el ataúd | coffin | pesado ,a | heavy |
| soler^(ue)+ verbo | to used to (solía) | el crematorio | crematorium | la pesadez | heaviness |
| típico ,a | typical | el camposanto | cemetery | sobrepeso ,a | overweight |
| adaptar | to adapt | tumbarse | to lay down | regordete | chubby |

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|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| corpulento ,a | solid, massive, stout, fat | el girasol | sunflower | la cabellera | head of hair |
| gordo ,a | fat | revolver^(ue) | to stir into scramble | el champú | shampoo |
| el corpachón | fat ass person , a bear | cojear | to limp | peinarse | to comb |
| la célula | cell | cojeando | limping | cepillarse | to brush |
| el núcleo | core | la cojera | limp | entrelazar | to braid |
| la plasma membrana | cell wall | un bastón | walking cane , staff weapon | abandonado ,a | unkept, abandoned |
| los órganos | organs | retorcer | to wring, to wring out | cuidado ,a | well-kept |
| ensuciarse | to get dirty | retorcer el cuello | to wring your neck | cortar | to cut |
| ducharse | to shower | partir | to split | recortar | to trim |
| bañar | to bathe | te partiré el culo | I'm going to beat your ass | liso o rizado | straight or curly |
| bañarse | to take a bath | vapulear | to beat, thrash, wipe | liso o áspero | smooth or rough texture |
| lavar | to wash | enfermarse | to get sick | la peluca | wig |
| el jabón | soap | la enfermedad | sickness | la peluquería | hairdressers |
| lavarse | to wash yourself | enfermero ,a | nurse | el/la peluquero ,a | hair stylist |
| el lavabo | bathroom sink | infectar | to infect | calvo | bald |
| el lavadero | dishwasher | contraer | to contract (a disease) | peludo | hairy body |
| la lavadera | washing machine | contraer el resfriado | catch a cold | pelo fino | thin hair |
| la lavandería | laundromat | el brote de | outbreak of | pelo grueso | thick hair |
| la lavativa | enema , colonic irrigation | recuperarse de | to get well, to recover from | engominado ,a | slicked-back |
| lavable | washable | curar | to cure | las entradas | receding hairline |
| lavado ,a | washed | contagioso ,a | contagious | el cráneo | cranium |
| enjuagar | to rinse | transfundir | to transfuse | la calavera | skull |
| la salud | health | infundir | to instill, infuse | el cerebro | brain |
| sanar | to heal | el bienestar | welfare , well-being | tener en cuenta | to keep in mind |
| sano ,a | healthy | vitalizar | to vitalize | memorizar | to memorize |
| saludable | healthy | revitalizar | to revitalize, revive | la memoria | memory |
| amputar | to amputate | la revitalización | revitalizing | saber de memoria | to memorize |
| inyectar | to inject | el cuerpo humano | the human body | el lóbulo frontal | Frontal Lobe |
| dolerse^(ue) | to cause pain | la cabeza | head | el hipotálamo | Hypothalamus |
| el dolor | pain | la cabecera | header, heading | el hipocampo | Hippocampus , Sea Horse |
| dolido ,a | hurt | llevarse la vista | raise your eyes, look up | el lóbulo temporal | Temporal lobe |
| doloroso ,a | painful | asentir(i) | to nod in agreement | la médula espinal | spinal cord |
| lastimar | to hurt | agachar | to lower the head , to duck | dormir^(ue) | to sleep |
| la lástima | the pain, shame | agacharse | to bow , to crouch | soñar ^(ue) | to dream |
| herir^(ie) | to hurt, to wound | agachado ,a | crouched , ducked | el sueño | the dream |
| la herida | wound | inclinarse | to incline, to tilt up | soñoliento ,a | sleepy |
| lesionar | to injure | inclinarse | to lean forward or bow | el/la sonámbulo ,a | sleep walker |
| el/la lesionado ,a | wounded person | reclinarse | to recline, to lay down | adormilarse | to doze off |
| la llaga | open wound | declinar | to decline, to reject, turn down | adormilado ,a | half asleep |
| el vendaje | bandage | encapuchado ,a | hooded | la ensoñación | daydream |
| torcerse | to twist, to sprain | asomar | to stick out, to pop up | ¡Ni por ensoñación! | Don't even think about it! |
| atornillar | to screw, twist | la coronilla | crown/top of a head | el mal sueño | bad dream |
| girar | to turn to face , to spin | el pelo | hair | | |

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|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| la pesadilla | nightmare | el/la bizco ,a | cross-eyed person | la claridad | lightness, clarity |
| el piel | skin | periférico ,a | peripheral | opacar | to obscure, make opaque |
| piel con piel | skin against skin | la visión periférica | peripheral vision | nublar | to cloud, blur |
| curtido ,a | tanned, leathery | del rabillo de ojo | out of the corner of my eye | nublado ,a | cloudy, obscured |
| la cicatriz | scar | el párpado | eyelid | hay nubes | It´s cloudy |
| cicatrizar | to form a scar | los párpados | eyelids | está nublado | It´s cloudy |
| las pecas | freckles | parpadear | to blink; to blink on and off | oscurecer | to get dark |
| la urticaria | hives , nettles rash, rash | parpadeante | flashing , blinking | el oscuro | dark |
| la frente | forehead | guiñar | to wink | a oscuras | in the dark |
| la sien , las sienes | temple , temples | el guiño | wink | la oscuridad | darkness |
| la cara | face(mask, expression) | pestañear | to blink, wink | en pleno oscuridad | in total darkness |
| la cara de asco | degusted face | la pestaña | lash | sombrear | to shade |
| cara de póker | poker face | las pestañas | eyelashes | la sombra | the shade; shadow |
| cara de pocos amigos | hard face, unsmiling face | en un santiamén | in the blink of an eye | sombrío ,a | gloomy, cloudy , somber |
| ¿Y, esa cara? | Why the face? What´s wrong? | ver | to see | el sombrero | hat |
| ¿Me viste cara de + noun? | Do I look like a ...? | el ver | seeing | el transparente | transparent |
| cara a cara | face to face | a ver | let´s see... | disipar | to dispel , dissipate |
| tener vis a vis | sp to have a face to face | la vista | sight, view | el invisible | invisible |
| demudar | to change facial expression | en visto que | in sight of... | el imperceptible | imperceptible |
| hizo la mueca | he made a face | vislumbrar | to make out (view) | el color | color |
| se le demudó el rostro | the colour drained from her face | vislumbrarse | to come into view | teñir(i) | to dye, to stain cleanly |
| el rostro | face(most equivalent to face) | la escena | scene | teñido | colored |
| los rostros | faces, visages | el escenario | scenario | manchar | to stain , dirty |
| expresiones del rostro | facial expressions | A mi modo de ver | As I see it... | caleidoscopio de colores | kaleidoscope |
| la fachada | façade | ver con buenos ojos | to look favorable upon | los colores | colors |
| el semblante | countenance, portrait | comendar^(ie) | to commend | negro ,a | black |
| la antifaz | mask | llorar | to cry | la negritud | blackness |
| la tez | facial complexion | llantos | crying | azabache | jet black |
| lozano ,a | healthy looking, lush, glowing | la lágrima | tear | el marrón | brown |
| la ceja , las cejas | eyebrow , eyebrows | gotas de lágrimas | tear drops | el granate | garnet |
| desplumar | to pluck | deslizar | to glide, to slide, to scan with eyes | el carmesí | crimson |
| fruncir | to frown | echar el vistazo | to scan the area | el rojo ,a | red |
| el ceño | the brow | darse el vistazo | to look around, have a look | el rojo intenso | deep red |
| fruncir el ceño | to frown | retratar | to photograph | el rojo oscuro | dark red |
| el ojo , los ojos | eye , eyes | el retrato | portrait | rojizo ,a | reddish |
| poniendo los ojos en blanco | rolling the eyes | el fotógrafo | photographer | el pardo | burnt siena |
| aojar | to put the evil eye on , to curse | la foto(grafía) | photo(graphy) | el rosado | pink |
| las ojeras | bags under the eyes | el álbum fotográfico | photo album | el anaranjado | orange |
| | | posar | to pose | el amarillo | yellow |
| | | posturear | to posture, feign, pretend | el amarillo Nápoles | Naples yellow |
| | | el posturero | posturing, faking | el amarillo brillante | bright yellow |
| | | exponer | to display, expose | lima, chartreuse | chartreuse(French) |
| | | sobreponer | to superimpose | verde puro | green |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| verdoso ,a | greenish | el espectáculo | show | la música | music |
| aceitunado ,a | olive-colored | el concierto | concert | el músico | the musician |
| turquesa | turquoise | la imagen | image | el pinchadiscos | D.J. spinning records |
| azul cobalto | cobalt | la tele(visión) | television | la canción | song |
| celeste | sky blue | el mando | remote control | el/la cantante | singer |
| azul | blue | cegar | to blind | el/la cantautor ,a | singer-songwriter |
| azul marino | aquamarine | a tiendas | blindly, with blinders | el dúo | duet |
| violeta | blue-purple | la oreja | outer ear | el coro | chorus |
| morado | purple | la oreja de cerdo | pig ear(dog treat) | a coro | in unison |
| magenta | magenta | oír | to hear | el flamenco | flamenco |
| grisáceo ,a | grayish | el oído | ear canal , hearing | el jazz | jazz |
| el blanco ,a | white | los tímpanos | the eardrums | las baladas | ballads |
| la blancura | whiteness | el cerumen | earwax | el rap | crap |
| blanqueo ,a | whitening | los auriculares | headphones | la música clásica | classical music |
| blanquecino ,a | off-white, whitish | los oídos son para escuchar | ears are for listening | la ópera | opera |
| daltónico ,a | color-blind | el equilibrio | balance , equilibrium | la música moderna | modern music |
| mirar | to look at | sonar^(ue) a | to sound, ring | la música pop | pop music |
| mirarse a | to see oneself (personal a) | eso suena a reto | that sounds like a challenge | la música folclórica | folk music |
| la mirada | the look | eso suena a divertido | that sounds like fun | la salsa | Salsa |
| demostrar^(ue) | to demonstrate | el sonido | sound | la merengue | Merengue |
| alardear de | to show off , flaunt | pitar | to beep, honk | el norteño y Tejano | music of México |
| mostrar^(ue) | to show | insonorizar | to soundproof | la música tecno | techno music |
| la muestra | sample | insonorizado ,a | soundproof | la música rock | rock music |
| hipnotizar | to hypnotize, mesmerize | crujir | to creak, crunch | la música electrónica | electronic music |
| la cámara lenta | slow motion | resonar^(ue) a | to resonate | el heavy metal | el heavy metal |
| el cine | film , movie theatre | escuchar a | to listen to | el rock 'n' roll | el rock and roll |
| el cineasta | filmmaker | la guitarra | guitar | alternative music | la música alternativa |
| el productor | Producer | el/la guitarrista | guitarist | la orquesta | Orchestra |
| el director | Director | el piano | piano | consonar | to be in harmony |
| la película | film, movie | el/la pianista | pianist | entonar | to be in tune, to liven up |
| el documental | documentary | la batería | drums | entonado ,a | tuned, in harmony , lively |
| el cortometraje | a very short film | el batería | drummer | tonificante | invigorating |
| el largometraje | a very long film | la letra | lyrics | la entonación | tone, intonation, arrogance |
| la serie | series | cantar | to sing | desafinado ,a | to be off-key , out of tune |
| la serie de | a number of, a series of | la voz | voice | hacerle caso | to hear someone out |
| la secuela | sequel | la afonía | loss of voice | no hacerle caso | to ignore someone |
| el vídeo | video | la laringitis | laryngitis | ignorar | to ignore |
| la radio | radio | tener afonía | to lose one´s voice | el ruido | noise |
| el locutor | announcer | el altavoz | loudspeaker | ruidoso ,a | noisy |
| el locutor de radio | radio announcer | el portavoz | spokesman | estrépito | crash , racket, huge noise |
| el amplificador | amplifier | la cadencia | cadence(timing) | el silencio | silence |
| el parlante | speaker(device) | el ritmo | rhythm (timing) | ser mudo | to be mute |
| afinar | to tune | | | el mutismo | silence(between people) |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| amortiguar | to be muffled | transpirar | to perspire , give off a smell | la cuenta | the bill (at a bar, hotel) |
| amortiguado ,a | muffled, muted | apestar | to stink | las facturas | bills (at your house) |
| sigilo ,a | stealth | apestarse | to smell badly | relatar | to relate ; to recount |
| sigiloso ,a | stealthy , ninja-like | fétido ,a | foul | el relato | true story |
| callar | to silence | el hedor | stench | el mito | myth |
| callarse | to shut up | estornudar | to sneeze | la leyenda | legend |
| ¡Cállate! | Shut up! | el bigote | mustache | la fantasía | fantasy |
| los tapones | ear plugs | el labio superior | upper lip | ficticio ,a | fictitious , fictional |
| ser sordo | to be deaf | el labio inferior | bottom lip | la ficción | fiction |
| la mejilla | cheek | los labios | lips | no ficción | non-fiction |
| las mejillas | cheeks | besar | to kiss | declarar | to declare |
| el mejillón | mussel - seafood | silbar | to whistle | la declaración | statement |
| la nariz | nose | el pito | whistle(tool) | explicar | to explain |
| la foca nasal | nostril | la lengua | tongue | la explicación | explanation |
| las focas nasales | nostrils | el lenguaje | language | aclarar | to clarify, to rinse |
| la foca | Seal (animal) | sacar la lengua | stick out your tongue | esclarecer | to establish details, clear up |
| el foco | lightbulb | lamer | to lick | detallar | to tell in detail |
| aspirar | to inhale | el lameculos | brown-noser, ass licker | el detalle | detail |
| espirar /exhalar | to exhale , let the air out | saborear | to taste, savor | el matiz | nuance(<i>French</i>) |
| respirar | to breathe | el sabor | flavor, taste | anunciar | to announce |
| respirar con normalidad | | la boca | mouth | el anuncio | announcement, advertisement |
| to breathe normally | | la bocanada | mouthful | pronunciar | to pronounce |
| el respiro | breath | el bocadillo | sandwich | el diálogo | dialog |
| el aliento | breath | la bocacha | big mouth, blast | el idioma | language(preferred use) |
| sin aliento | breathless, out of breath | hablador ,a | talkative | la lengua | language(old use) , tongue |
| ahogarse | to choke | embocar | to put in the mouth | las figuras retóricas | figures of speech |
| ahogar | to drown, choke | embocar en un agujero | to put into a hole | la elocuencia | eloquence |
| el ahogo | drowning | soplar | to blow | elocuente | eloquent |
| ahogarse en un vaso de agua | | hablar | to talk | lingüístico ,a | linguistic |
| drowning in a glass of water | | en alto | out loud | sintáctico ,a | syntactic , word order |
| la asfixia | choking | en voz alta | aloud | las semánticas | semantics , conceptual |
| sofocar | to suffocate | la voz grave | deep voice | la gramática | grammar |
| suspirar | to sigh | charlar | to chat (causally or online) | el verbo | verb |
| el suspiro | sigh | la charla | small talk | el sustantivo | noun |
| roncar | to snore | conversar | to converse | el tallo | stem |
| bufar | to snort | en sí | «per se» | el prefijo | prefix |
| el bufido | a snort | parlotear | to chatter | el sufijo | suffix |
| olfatear | to sniff ,to sense smell | platicar | to chat (with known) | el objeto directo | direct object |
| el olfato | sense of smell | contar^(ue) | to count, to tell | el objeto indirecto | indirect object |
| oler^(ue) huele a | to emit a smell , to smell of | Ya te contaré | I'll tell you later. | traducir | to translate, interpret |
| el olor a | the smell of | contar con | to count on | la traducción | translation |
| el olor agradable | pleasant odor | la historia | history, the story | el/la traductor ,a | translator |
| la fragancia | fragrance | el cuento | the story, the account | decir | to mean, to say, to recite |

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|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| el dicho | the saying | sonado ,a | talked about, well-know, famous | el proteínico | proteogenic |
| dicho esto, | That said, | exclamar | to exclaim | las grasas | fats |
| dímelo | Tell me. Tell it to me. | la exclamación | exclamation | el aceite | oil (consumable) , oil in the car |
| el dicharacho | nasty, vulgar expression | el micrófono | microphone | aceitoso ,a | oily |
| socarrón | sarcasm | el soporte de micrófono | mic stand | el petróleo | gas/oil/petrol |
| socarronamente | sarcastically | gemir a | to groan in pain , moan in pleasure | consumir | to consume |
| la dicha | fortune, the reading | gimotear a | to whine, whimper | tomar | to take(by mouth) |
| la desdicha | misfortune | escupir | to spit | ayunar | to fast |
| convencerse de | to convince , to persuade | inducir | to induce | el ayuno | fasting |
| estar convencido ,a | to be convinced | echar la pota | to puke , to throw the cuttlefish | desayunar | to have breakfast |
| persuadir(se) | to persuade | vomit | to vomit | el desayuno | breakfast |
| casi persuadido ,a | almost persuaded | el vómito | vomit | carcomerse | to eat away at |
| ser persuasivo ,a | to be persuasive | tragar | to swallow | me está carcomiendo | is eating away at me |
| el refrán | saying, refrain | toma un trago conmigo | have a drink with me | roer(i) roigo, roes... | to gnaw |
| citar | to quote | beber | to drink | masticar | to chew, munch |
| la cita | an appointment, date | saciar | to quench, satiate | el chicle | gum |
| la cita | the quote(saying) | refrescarse | to refresh oneself | masticar chicle | to chew gum |
| el presupuesto | the quote(price) , budget | refrescante | refreshing | engullir | to gobble, to wolf down |
| presupuestar | to budget, estimate | el resfrío | soft drink | zamparse | to stuff yourself, to gorge |
| elaborar | to prepare, to draw up | el refresco | soft drink | el/la glotón ,a | a glutton |
| elabora un presupuesto | make a budget | emborracharse | to get drunk | el/la tragón ,a | glutton, heavy eater |
| divagar | to digress, to ramble | el borracho | drunk , intoxicated | albóndigas | meatballs |
| describir | to describe | embriagador ,a | intoxicating | chuletas de cuerdo | pork chops |
| articular | to articulate | la borrachera | drunken stupor | la salchicha | sausages |
| articulado ,a | articulate | embriaguez | drunkenness silliness | hornear | to bake |
| llamar | to call | tener resaca | to have a hangover | el horno | oven |
| llamarse | to be called (named) | tener coma etílico | to have alcohol poisoning | tostar^(ue) | to toast |
| llamar por teléfono | to phone | comer | to eat | tostado ,a | toasted |
| la llamada | the call | tengo hambre | I´m hungry | la tostadora | toaster |
| la llamada perdida | missed call | tengo sed | I´m thirsty | el sartén | frying pan |
| la llama | flame | estoy hambriento y sediento de muerte | I´m starving and thirsting to death | la cacerola | saucepan |
| el lema | motto, slogan | cocinar | to cook | el fregadero | kitchen sink |
| la cartelera | billboard sign | la cocina | kitchen | el grifo | faucet |
| telefonar | to phone | el recetario | cookbook | el tampón | tampon |
| mencionar | to mention | el libro de recetas | cookbook | el desagüe | drain |
| narrar | to narrate | la comida | food | el tapón de drenaje | drain plug |
| sonsonete | sing-song or sonete | los comestibles | groceries | los electrodomésticos | appliances |
| tararear | to hum, sing to self | la mandíbula | jaw | la estufa | stove , stovetops |
| tarareando | humming | el carbohidrato | carbohydrate | la hornalla | SA burner |
| murmurar | to mumble | la proteína | protein | el microondas | the microwave |
| farfullar | to stutter | | | el lavaplatos | dishwasher |
| desconsolar | to grieve, be distressed, heartbroken | | | el generador | generator |
| | | | | la cafetera | coffee maker |

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|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| la licuadora | blender | el panqueque | pancake | agrio ,a | sour |
| la batidora | the blender | almorzar^(ue) | to have lunch | ácido ,a | tart |
| la mezcladora | mixer | el almuerzo | lunch | el limón | limon |
| la encimera | countertop | el aperitivo | appetizer | la lima | lime |
| la despensa | pantry | la merienda | snack , between meal | la toronja | grapefruit |
| la alacena | cupboard | cenar | to have diner | endulzar | to sweeten |
| el estante | shelf | la cena | dinner | dulce | sweet |
| el gabinete de licores | liquor cabinet | el plato principal | main course | dulzón | sickly-sweet |
| la porcelana | porcelain | asar | to roast, to broil | los dulces | sweets |
| calentar | to heat | asado ,a | roasted | el azúcar | sugar |
| la calefacción | space heater, heating | asarse | to be roasting | el caramelo | caramel |
| recalentar | to reheat | asar a la parrilla | to grill | el chocolate | chocolate |
| el carne | meat | a la parrilla | grilled | las chipas | chips |
| el carné | ID card | la parrillada | BBQ | la vainilla | vanilla |
| la carnicería | butcher shop or slaughter | rebozar | to coat in batter | la canela | cinnamon |
| el fruto | piece of fruit | pescado rebozado | fried fish | el flan | flan, custard |
| la fruta | fruit (group) | freír | to fry, cook | la galleta | cookie |
| el mango | handle | frito ,a | fried | el bizcocho | sponge cake |
| el mango | mango the fruit | patatas fritas | French fries | bizcocho de zanahoria | carrot cake |
| el huerto | orchard | los condimentos | condiments | el cheesecake | cheesecake |
| la huerta | produce farm, garden | saltear | to sauté | el pastel | pastry |
| la hortaliza | farm produce, vegetables | sancochar | to parboil | la panadería | bakery |
| las verduras | greens, vegetables | hervir^(ie) | to boil | el postre | dessert |
| la vitamina | vitamin | el hervidero | hot spring, roiling crowd | la tarta | tart |
| nutrir | to nurture, nourish | adobar | to baste , marinate | la miel | honey |
| la nutrición | nutrition | sobar | to knead, handle | la luna de miel | honeymoon |
| alimentar | to feed | picar | to chop | la sal | salt |
| la alimentación | nutrition, proper food | al horno | baked, broiled | salado ,a | salty |
| el alimentario | related to food , food industry | el queso | cheese | el jamón | ham |
| el alimenticio | nourishing , provided by food | el hongo | mushroom | el pimiento | pepper |
| recién hechos | freshly made | las setas | wild mushrooms | sazonar | to season, spice |
| guisar | to stew | la trufa | truffle | eructar | to burp |
| el guiso | stew | sabor terroso ,a | earthy flavor | el eructo | burp |
| el guisado | casserole | el gusto | sense of taste, taste | el hipo | hiccups |
| el pan | bread | el paladar | the palette | tener hipo | to have the hiccups |
| algas marinas | seaweed | la paleta | art palette | chupar | to suck |
| el cereal | cereal | amargo ,a | bitter | la piruleta | <i>sp</i> candy sucker |
| la avena | oatmeal | cítricos | citrus peel | el chupachups | <i>sp</i> round ball candy sucker |
| los fideos | noodles | el té verde | green tea | la mamada | blowjob |
| la harina | flour | el eneldo | Dill, endive | el diente | tooth |
| la masa | corn flour | el azafrán | saffron | los dientes | teeth |
| | | la cúrcuma | turmeric | por los pelos | by the skin of your teeth |
| | | el cacao | coco, chocolate raw | cepillar los dientes | to brush your teeth |

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|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| blanquear los dientes | to whiten the teeth |
| morder^(ue) | to bite |
| el chupón | hickey, passionate neck mark |
| la mordita | a little nibble |
| poner mordita en los pezones | |
| nibbling the nipples | |
| el mordisco | a serious bite , human or dog |
| la mordedura de tiburón | shark bite |
| reprimir | to repress , to suppress, to refrain |
| sonreír | to smile |
| la sonrisa | smile |
| risueño ,a | laughingly , with joy |
| reírse | to laugh |
| la risa | laugh , laughter |
| el bufón | jester |
| la comedia | comedy |
| club de la comedia | comedy club |
| dúo de humoristas | comedy duo |
| el programa de humor | comedy show |
| la comedia en vivo | standup comedy |
| carcajear | to roar with laughter |
| burlar de | to evade, to get past |
| burlarse de | to make fun of |
| la burla | taunt, banter, joke |
| la broma | joke |
| tomar el pelo | |
| to mess with someone , joke around | |
| sacar de quicio | to pick on, get a rise out of |
| ¿Estás de broma? | Are you joking? |
| chistoso ,a | funny |
| el chiste | joke |
| el truco | trick |
| la artimaña | stunt, gimmick |
| chismear | to gossip |
| el chisme | gossip |
| pronosticar | to forecast |
| predecir | to predict, fortune tell |
| predecible | predictable |
| errático ,a | erratic |
| funesto, a | ill-fated, tragic, ominous |
| el presagio | omen |
| predicar | to preach |
| predicador ,a | preacher |

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|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| bendecir | to bless |
| maldecir | to curse |
| ¡Maldición! | goddamn it! |
| despotricar | to rant, to vent |
| chillar | to screech, to holler sounds |
| el chillido de temer | scream from fear |
| bramar | to bellow, roar, howl |
| el bramido | howling , bellowing |
| gritar | to scream, to shout words |
| la barbilla | chin |
| la barba | beard |
| barbudo | bearded |
| la barba canosa | gray beard |
| cabelludo ,a | hairy face(shaggy) |
| afeitarse | to shave |
| la nuca | the nape |
| el cuello | neck |
| la garganta | throat |
| toser | to cough |
| la tos | a cough |
| carraspear | to clear the throat |
| el carraspeo | clearing the throat |
| el tiroides | thyroid |
| el hombro , los hombros | shoulder (s) |
| escogerse de hombros | to shrug |
| la axila , las axilas | armpit, armpits |
| el jorobado | Quasimodo , humpback |
| los músculos | muscles |
| los mitocondrillos | mitochondria |
| las miofibrillas | myofibrilla |
| tonificar | to tone, tone up |
| el pecho | chest |
| la pechuga de pollo | chicken breast |
| el seno | breast |
| el pezón | nipple |
| los pezones | nipples |
| anillo de pezón | nipple ring |
| el tatuaje | tattoo |
| la espalda | back (shoulder blades) |
| el lomo | lower back |
| recostar^(ue) | to tilt, lay down, lie back |
| la espina | spine |
| la vértebra | vertebra |

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|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| la columna vertebral | spinal column |
| el corazón | heart |
| latir | to beat (corazón) |
| el latido | heartbeat |
| el ritmo cardíaco | heart rate |
| el corazón latiendo desbocado | |
| heart beating wildly | |
| el aleteo del corazón | heart palpitation |
| desgarrador ,a | heartbreaking |
| el meollo | marrow, heart of the matter |
| tomar a pecho | to take to heart |
| la costilla , las costillas | rib , ribs |
| el pulmón , los pulmones | lungs , lungs |
| los bronquios | bronchial tubes |
| las branquias | gills (of fish) |
| los riñones | kidneys |
| el páncreas | pancreas |
| el hígado graso | fatty liver |
| el estómago | stomach |
| el vientre | belly |
| el abdomen | abdomen |
| los abdominales | abdominals |
| ingerir | to ingest |
| digerir | to digest |
| el ombligo | belly button |
| el vello | hair on the skin |
| el rastro de vello | happy trail (hair trail) |
| el intestino delgado | small intestines |
| el intestino grueso | large intestines |
| las tripas | guts , innards |
| el hueso | bone |
| huesudo ,a | boney |
| el esqueleto | skeleton |
| el brazo , los brazos | arm , arms |
| alzar | to lift |
| levantar | to raise |
| levitar | to levitate |
| abrazar | to hug |
| acurrucarse | to snuggle |
| forcejear | to wrestle, to struggle |
| masajear | to massage |
| el masaje | massage |
| frotar , frotarse | to rub , to rub one off |

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|---|--|
| hacerse una paja | to jerk off |
| frotarse los ojos | to rub your eyes |
| temblar | to tremble |
| tiritar | to shiver |
| traer(g) | to bring |
| llevar | to carry, to tote, to wear |
| llevar puesto | to had on (llevaba puesto) |
| llévame contigo | take me with you |
| llevar encima | to carry on you |
| llevar a | to lead to |
| conllevar a | to lead to, to end up being, to result |
| resultar | to turn out; to end up |
| <i>resultar can only translate modally in English</i> | |
| el resultado | result |
| ¿Ahora que resulta que sois amigos? | So, now you are friends? |
| la forma de resultar | how to turn out |
| portar | to carry |
| portador ,a | bearer |
| el deltoideo, los deltoides | Bíceps, tríceps |
| el codo, los codos | elbow, elbows |
| el antebrazo , los antebrazos | forearm , forearms |
| la muñeca, las muñecas | wrists |
| la mano, las manos | hand, hands |
| el zurdo | lefthanded, leftist |
| el apretón de manos | handshake |
| echar mano de | to get hands on, dip into |
| manejo ,a | handful |
| insertar | to insert |
| meter | to stick in |
| enchufar | to plug in |
| desenchufar | to unplug |
| coger | to take, grab, get on |
| coger el autobús | to grab the bus |
| coger el mando | to take command |
| pillar | to catch , to get |
| lo pillé fumando | I caught him smoking |
| pillaré el autobús | I´ll catch the bus |
| pillé un ETS horrible | I caught a horrible STD |
| dejar | to let, to permit , allow |

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|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| dejar caer | to drop (let fall) |
| dejar de | to not let, to not permit |
| dejar de caer | to stop from falling |
| recoger | to gather, to pick up |
| recoger la basura | to pick up garbage |
| recoger los juguetes | to gather up toys |
| agarrar | to grab with force, to seize |
| agarrarse | to hold onto |
| la garra | claw |
| agarrado ,a | cheap, stingy |
| aferrar | to cling , to seize , to anchor |
| aferrarse a | to cling to vehemently |
| alcanzar | to reach, to achieve |
| alcanzar tu meta | to reach your goal |
| soldar^(ue) | to solder, weld |
| el tacto | touch (sentido) |
| el toque | touch (acción) |
| el puño | fist |
| el puñetazo | punch |
| apuñalar | to stab, stabbing |
| la puñalada | stab |
| punzante | sharp, stabbing pain |
| el dedo, los dedos | finger, fingers |
| dedos huesudos | bony fingers |
| los dedos grasientos | greasy fingers |
| las huellas dactilares | fingerprints |
| la punta o la yema | finger tip |
| la uña, las uñas | fingernail, fingernails |
| teclear | to type |
| el teclado | keyboard |
| pulsaciones por minuto | keystrokes per minute |
| indicar | to indicate, point |
| el indicio | indication |
| el dedo índice | index finger, pointing finger |
| marcar | to mark, dial |
| oprimir | to press |
| gesticular | to gesture |
| el gesto | a gesture |
| el dedo corazón | middle finger |
| gesticulando | gesturing |
| tamborilear con los dedos | to drum your fingers |

| | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| el pulgar | thumb |
| el nudo | knot |
| el desnudo | naked |
| el nudillo, los nudillos | knuckles |
| el anular | ring finger |
| el anillo | ring |
| el anillo de pedida | engagement ring |
| la anilla | the ring binder(for a notebook) |
| saludar a | to greet, salute, to wave |
| saludar al visitante | to greet the visitor |
| darle recuerdosa | give my regards to |
| señalar | to signal, indicate |
| picar | to itch , to sting |
| picarse | to scratch (oneself) |
| rasguñarse | to scratch (oneself) |
| tocar | to touch |
| tocar² | to play an instrument |
| toquetear | to fiddle with, tinker with |
| hacer cosquillas | to tickle |
| la risita | giggle , chuckle |
| tantear | to grope, test, feel one's way |
| la palma, las palmas | palm, palms |
| palpar | to feel with your palm |
| manosear | to fondled, handled, groped |
| cerner^(ie) | to sift , to pan, to sort |
| la textura | texture |
| blando ,a | soft |
| ablandar | to tenderize, to soften |
| ablandar frijoles | to soften beans |
| suavizar | to condition, to smooth |
| suavizar ropa | to soften clothes |
| suave | soft, mild, smooth |
| alisar | to flatten, straighten, smooth |
| alisar el pelo | to straighten hair |
| liso ,a | smooth |
| liso o escabroso | acceptable or harsh (a road) |
| escabroso ,a | rough, obscene, harsh |
| caliente | hot to the touch , horny |
| cálido | warm |
| húmedo | humid , moist |
| humectante | moisturizing |
| tibio | lukewarm |
| fresco | cool |

| | | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| el frío | cold | la puerta abierta | the open door | cuidarse | to take care of oneself |
| la frialdad | coldness | cerrar con llave | locked | con sumo cuidado | with great care |
| atar a | to tie up | la cerradura | lock | con cuidado | careful |
| atareado ,a | busy, tied up | abrir | to open | el cuidado | care |
| desatarse | to break out , to erupt | abierto ,a | open | la cautela | caution |
| sujetar | to hold down, to subject | la abertura | opening | precavido ,a | cautious, prudent |
| colgarse | to hang on | la apertura | aperture | tender a | to take care of, to tend to |
| colgar | to hang up (phone, clothes, art) | semiabierto ,a | half-open | atender a ^(ie) | to attend (to needs) , <i>not asistir</i> |
| arrancarse | to pull up, to pull out, start motor | inaugurar | to inaugurate, open | desatender | to neglect |
| arrastrarse | to drag | cerrar | to close | las herramientas | tools |
| batir | to beat, whisk | semicerrado ,a | half-closed | el casco | hard hat, helmet, protective shell |
| el batido | milkshake | cerrado ,a | closed, shut | la maza | mallet |
| golpear | to hit | encerrar con | to confine, enclose, be wrapped | la maza con mango | sledge hammer |
| porracear | to thrash | encerrado ,a | enclosed | el formón | chisel |
| noquear | to knock out | el bucle | loop, circle, curl, round | la palanca | lever |
| echar al suelo | to knock to the ground | encerrado en un bucle | stuck in a loop, cycle | los alicates | pliers |
| jalar | to tug, to haul | precintar | to seal (letter or area) | las tijeras | scissors |
| tirar | to pull, throw, toss, get rid of | precintado ,a | sealed, sealed off | la pala | shovel |
| tirar la puerta | <i>sp</i> Pull the door | precintaron toda la calle | they sealed off the whole street | el rastillo | rake |
| tirar el pomo | pull the knob | acordonar | to rope off an area | la horca | pitchfork |
| jalar la puerta | <i>mx</i> Pull the door | acordonaron el rincon | they cordoned off the whole corner | echar con la horca | stab someone with pitchfork |
| el puerto | port | de par en par | wide open | la azada | hoe |
| la puerta | door | empujar | to push | la hoz | cicle |
| el aldabón | door knocker | arrojar | to hurl, cast, toss, throw out | el tornillo | screws |
| el timbre | doorbell | arrojado ,a | thrown, cast, flung | tornillo cruciforme x | Phillips screw |
| dar a la puerta | to knock on the door | Lucifer fue arrojado del cielo | Lucifer was cast out of Heaven | el atornillador | screwdriver |
| llamar a la puerta | to knock on the door | echar | to cast, to toss | taladrar | to drill |
| + con insistencia | bang on the door | echar a la calle | to throw out on the street | el taladro | drill |
| aporrear | to bang on, to fist-hammer | descartar | to discard | martillar | to hammer |
| aporrear el piano, la puerta, el punto | to bang on the piano, the door, hammer the point | tirar | to toss (out) | el martillo | hammer |
| trabadar | to jam | tirar la basura | toss out the trash | clavar | to nail |
| la puerta está trabada | door is jammed | tirar la camiseta | to take off your t-shirt | el clavo | nail |
| el bastidor | doorframe | catapultar a | to catapult | clavar en | to fix upon |
| las bisagras | hinges | arañar | to graze(injure) | fijar en | to fix, fasten, secure |
| por las bisagras | by the hinges | rayar | to make a scratch | la pistola de clavo | nail gun |
| la puerta principal | the front door | rayar² | to border on | serrar | to saw |
| el portón | the main door | raspar | to make abrasive , to sand | la sierra | a saw |
| el pomo | the door knob | el raspón | scrape, scratch , abrasion | la motosierra | chainsaw |
| haber atendido la puerta | to get the door | rasurar | to shave off , to shred | la cadena | chain |
| hacerle pasar | to allow in | queso rasurado | shredded cheese | encadenar | to link, to chain together |
| el umbral | portal, threshold | | | la cadena de remar | chain (made of) to row, paddle |

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| la rema | oar |
| el torso | torso |
| erguido ,a | upright posture |
| la altura | height |
| la postura | posture |
| ligero ,a | slight |
| ligera flexión | slight bend |
| zambuir | to duck |
| agacharse | to bow down, to squat |
| boca arriba | face up |
| boca abajo | face down |
| en cuatro patas | on all fours |
| el cuerpo bajo | lower body |
| la cintura | waist |
| el cinturón | the belt |
| la cadera, las caderas | ship, hips |
| el regazo | lap |
| el baile de regazo | lap dance |
| Siéntate en el regazo | sit on my lap |
| asentar ^(ie) | to set up (body, business) |
| el asentamiento | consent |
| sentarse | to sit, to settle |
| tomar asiento | to take a seat |
| asiento de pasillo | aisle seat |
| asiento de ventana | window seat |
| posarse en | to land, perch, lay |
| el pene | penis |
| la polla | <i>sp</i> man's cock |
| la verga | <i>mx</i> man's cock |
| la erección | erection |
| 17cm a 23cm | 6in to 9 in |
| el pene descomunal | huge penis (10+) |
| regordete | a big fatty |
| la flácida | flaccid |
| saliente | prominent, sticking out |
| salido ,a | bulging out |
| abultado ,a | inflated , swollen , chubby |
| recto ,a | straight |
| curvo ,a | curved |
| torcido ,a | twisted, bent |
| joder | to fuck |
| follarse | <i>sp</i> to fuck |
| Estoy cachondo | I'm horny |

| | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Soy un cachondo | I'm a joker , teaser |
| puñetero ,a | fucking, this fucking job |
| voy a venir/correr | I'm going to cum |
| el orgasmo | orgasm |
| la lefa | <i>sp</i> cum , gisz |
| mear | to piss |
| orinar | to urinate |
| violares crimen | to rape , violate is a crime |
| aparearse | to mate |
| fecundizar | to fertilize with sperm |
| fecundidad | fertility |
| inseminar | to inseminate |
| abonar | to enrich , fertilize |
| abonarse a | to sign up (enrich self) |
| abonado ,a | enriched , fertilized |
| subscribirse | to subscribe (to a channel) |
| procrear | to procreate |
| el embarazo | pregnancy |
| esté embarazada | she might be preg. |
| la vagina | vagina |
| el coño | pussy |
| la concha | pussy, conch shell |
| criarse | to be raised, me crié |
| poblar ^(ue) | to populate |
| repoblar ^(ue) | to repopulate |
| la culata o las nalgas | butt cheeks |
| el culo, el recto | ass , rectum |
| colar ^(ue) | to strain |
| cagar | to shit, to shit up |
| la mierda | shit |
| ¡Mierda! | Damn it! Shit! |
| la pierna , las piernas | leg, legs |
| estevado ,a | bowlegged |
| escalar | to scale, to climb steps |
| las escaleras | the stairs |
| escalera de caracol | spiral staircase |
| escalera de incendios | fire escape |
| el peldaño | stair, step (of stairs) |
| el escalón | rung , step , stage |
| el muslo | thigh |
| la rodilla | knee |
| la rótula | kneecap , rotor cap |
| arrodillarse | to kneel |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| arrodillado ,a | on bended knees |
| de rodillas | on bended knees |
| la pantorrilla | calf |
| la espinilla | shin <i>or</i> blackhead |
| el tobillo | ankle |
| el pie , los pies | foot , feet |
| la pata | «paw» |
| el talón | heel |
| el dedo del pie | toe |
| los dedos del pie | toes |
| de pie | standing |
| estar de pie | to stand |
| ponerse de pie | <i>sp</i> to stand |
| pararse | <i>mx</i> to stand |
| enderezar | to straighten ,to right |
| enderezarse | to stand up straight |
| te endereza | stand up straight |
| el dentista me enderece los dientes | the dentist straighten my teeth |
| oscilar | to stagger |
| venir | to come |
| ¿Venga, por favor? | C'mon, please? |
| Venga. | That's fine. |
| ¡Venga ya! | Oh, come on! (that's nuts!) |
| ¡Venga! | Right now! |
| ¡Venga el trabajo! | So much damn work! |
| ¡Venga el calor! | It's so damn hot! |
| calentucho ,a | way too damn hot |
| manar | to flow |
| emanar de | to flow from , emanate |
| emanando de | emanating from |
| originarse en | to originate from |
| montar | to setup, stage, put together |
| montar la empresa | setup \ start a business |
| montar en bici | to ride a bike |
| montar a caballo | to ride a horse |
| montar a persona | to mount him (have sex) |
| remontarse | to date back to |
| adelantarse | to come early |
| aparecer | to appear |
| la aparición | appearance |
| aparecerse | to make an appearance |
| la apariencia física | physical appearance |

| | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| aparecido de la nada | | subir a | to go up, to get on | irse | to leave |
| appearing out of nowhere | | bajarse de | to come down , to get out of | ir por | to go by (means of) |
| desaparecer | to disappear | bajar | to lower | ir a por | to go get |
| esfumarse | to vanish , go up in smoke | yacer | to lie , set down | ir de | to go on |
| desvanecerse | to fadeaway, like memory | yacía , yacían | lay | entrar | to enter |
| decaer | to fade(interest) , to decay | lo yacía bajo tú | lay it down | la entrada | entrance |
| gatear | to crawl | estirar | to stretch | ingresar | to go in, ingress |
| pisar | to step | el estirón | growth-spurt | adentrarse | to go into , to go inside |
| andar | to go, function, walk, be | ejercitar | to exercise | adentro de | inside |
| caminar | to walk | levantar pesas | to lift weights | dentro de | within |
| pasear | to go around | trotar | to jog , to trot | invitar | to invite |
| pasear al perro | to walk the dog | el maratón | marathon | el invitado | invited guest |
| pisotear | to trample, stamp | en el gimnasio | in the gym | la invitación | invitation |
| hollar^(ue) | to stomp on (offensive) | bajar de peso | to lose weight | el huésped | guest of lodging |
| marchar | to march, to precede | mantener en forma | to stay in shape | acudir a | to go to, to consult with |
| ya no hay marcha atrás | | sudar | to sweat | acudir al médico | to go to the doctor |
| there´ s no turning back | | sudoso ,a | sweaty, sweeting | asistir a concierto | to attend a concert |
| poner en marcha | to set in motion | la sudadera | sweatshirt | asistira clase | to attend a class |
| atravesar | to go through, to penetrate | estoy sudando | I´ m sweating | pasar lista | to take attendance |
| cruzar | to cross | quemar la grasa | to burn the fat | rodear | to go around |
| callejear | to wander the streets | quemagrasa | fat-burning | colarse^(ue) | to sneak in |
| vagar | to wander | cansar | to tire out | salir de | to go out , to come out of |
| atropellar | to run over, to violate | cansado ,a | tired | salir del armario | to come out of the closet |
| estropear | to break down (car, computer) | cansarse de | to get tired of | salir por | to leave via |
| correr | to run, race | cansancio ,a | exhaustion | egresar | to go out, egress |
| la carrera | career, race | agotar | to exhaust supply, sell out | sobresalir de | to stand out |
| echar carrera | to race | agotador ,a | tiring , exhausted | la norma | rule, standard |
| recorrer | to tour, circuit | estar agotado ,a | to be exhausted | la regla | rule |
| trajinar | to bustle about , to transport | descansar | to rest | la regla² | a woman's period |
| brincar | to skip | el descanso | rest | salvo | except |
| patear | to kick | cómodo ,a | comfortable | la salvedad de | exception |
| dar la patada | to kick | la comodidad | comfort | vestirse | to dress, wear |
| bailar | to dance | reconfortante | comforting | ponerse la ropa | to put on clothes |
| el baile | dance | los cinco sentidos | the five senses | probarse la ropa | to try on clothes |
| agitar | to agitate | el gusto es para saborear | | probar^(ue) | to taste, to try on |
| agitado ,a | agitated | the taste is for savoring | | la prueba | proof, test, trial |
| sacudir | to shake , extract, shake off | la vista es para ver | eyes are for seeing | ataviarse | to dress nicely , dress up |
| <i>in the sense of getting rid off , relieving</i> | | el olfato es para oler | | desnudarse | to get naked |
| menear | to shake the head, wag the tail | sense of smell is for smelling | | quitarse | to strip, to take away/off |
| <i>in the sense of repeated motion left to right</i> | | el tacto es para sentir | | planchar | to iron |
| traquetear | to rattle | sense of touch is for feeling | | el botón | button |
| rodar | to roll | ir | to go | los botones | buttons, hotel bellman |
| temblar | to tremble | ir a | to go to | abotonarse | to button up |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| abrigarse | to wrap up in a coat | el tamaño | size, of the size of | el comité | committee |
| arropar | to wrap up in clothes | calzarse | to put shoes on | delegar | to delegate, appoint representative |
| arrebujarse | to bundle up, to swaddle | quitarse los zapatos | to take shoes off | la delegación | delegation |
| la ropa | clothes | descalzarse | to be barefooted | delegado ,a | delegated |
| la ropa interior | underwear | descalzado ,a | barefoot | la liga | league |
| el atuendo | outfit , attire | coser | to sew, stitch | la agencia | agency |
| el ropaje | long robe(old word) | tejer | to weave, knit | la agenda | agenda |
| la bata | bathrobe, throw over gown | la tela | fabric | pertenecer a | to belong to |
| la chaqueta | jacket | el paño | cloth | la pertenencia | membership |
| la cazadora negra | black leather jacket | el pañuelo | handkerchief | las pertenencias | belongings |
| el abrigo | coat | la seda | silk | perteneciente | pertaining to , belonging to |
| la gabardina | trench coat | el satén | satin | tratar de | to pertain to, to deal with |
| la gabardina de cuero | leather trench coat | el algodón | cotton | tratarse de | to be about, pertains to |
| abrocharse | to hook up, to fasten | el terciopelo | velvet | ¿De qué se trata? | What's it about / like ? |
| de moda | fashion | la lana | wool | el tratamiento | treatment |
| el estilo de | the style of | el cuero | leather , hide | ser socio ,a | be a member |
| o algo por el estilo | or something like that | el pendiente | outstanding bill | socio ,a | member, partner, associate |
| el mono | overalls or jumpsuit , single piece | la pendiente | slope, side of a hill | el colega | colleague |
| el mono | monkey | la campaña | campaign | la asociación | partnership |
| el vestido | dress | el partido | political party | disociar | to disassociate |
| el sombrero | hat | la partida | game or match | disociarse | to disassociate oneself |
| el gorro | stocking hat | el candidato | candidate | comparar | to compare |
| la gorra | baseball hat | votar por | to vote for | compararse con | to compare self with |
| el escote | neckline , cleavage | el votante | voter | la comparación | comparison |
| en forma de ve | V-shaped | el voto | vote | el/la comparativo ,a | comparative |
| el traje | suit | votado ,a | voted | contrastar | to contrast |
| el sastre | Taylor | la elección | election | el contraste | contrast |
| la bufanda | scarf | la democracia | democracy | evaluar | to evaluate |
| la camisa | shirt | la mayoría | majority | la evaluación | evaluation , assessment |
| la camiseta | tee shirt | la minoría | minority | la similitud | similarity |
| la manga | sleeve | agrupar | to group | la afinidad | affinity |
| la bocamanga | cuff | el grupo | group | semejante | similar , such, equal others |
| los gemelos | cuff links , «the twins» | reagrupar | to regroup | equivalente | equivalent |
| la falda | skirt | recopilar | to bring together | igual | equal |
| el pantalón corto | shorts | consolidar | to consolidate | similar | similar; same |
| los pantalones | pants | juntar | to collect , join together | el foro | forum |
| holgado ,a | loose-fitting, baggy | junto a | connected to | la prensa | press |
| la cremallera | zipper | conjuntar | to coordinate, combine | la conferencia | conference |
| subir la cremallera | to zip up | el conjunto | collection | reinar | to reign, rule |
| bajar la cremallera | to unzip | la coartada | alibi | el reino | kingdom |
| el bolsillo | pocket | dispersar | to disband, break up , to disperse | el Reino Unido | UK, United Kingdom |
| los calcetines | socks | asociar | to associate | la corona | crown |
| los zapatos | shoes | el asociado | associate | | |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| la monarquía | monarchy | debatir | to debate | guiar | to guide |
| el rey | king | el debate | debate | la guía | guide |
| la reina | queen | afirmar | to affirm, to claim | asesorar | to be a consultant for |
| el caballo | horse | atestar | to certify | el/la asesora ,a | consultant |
| el caballero | knight , horse-rider | ser directo ,a | to be direct | inferir | to infer |
| la pezuña | hoof | no tener pelos en la lengua | to be direct , firm | implicar | to imply |
| la herradura | horseshoe | ilustrar | to illustrate | aludir a | to allude to, to refer to |
| la armadura | suit of armor , armor | manifestar | to state, express | la indirecta | hint |
| la espada | sword | manifestarse | to speak out , to protest | el esbozo de | the hint of (a smile, an idea...) |
| el escudo | shield | la manifestación | protest | el mero esbozo de | the slightest hint of |
| escudar | to shield | plasmarse | to shape, express, embody | insinuar | to insinuate |
| escudarse | to shield oneself | moldear | to mold | recomendar^(ie) | to recommend |
| regir | to rule | modelar | to model | recomendable | advisable |
| gobernar | to govern | representar | to represent | recomendado ,a | recommended |
| el gobierno | government | adjudicar | to award, to adjudicate | sugerir^(ie) | to suggest |
| el gobernante | ruler | nominar | to nominate | sugerente | suggestive |
| el diputado | congressman, deputy | objetar | to object | la sugerencia | suggestion |
| el senador | senator | opinar | to opine | sugerido ,a | suggested |
| el político | politician | la opinión | opinion | plantear | to plant an idea, to suggest |
| la política | policy , politics, the political system | Creo que... | I believe that | la plantificación | planning |
| el republicano | republican | Creo en ... | I believe in | fiar en | to trust |
| el genio | genius | En mi opinión... | in my opinion | no es de fiar | is not to be trusted |
| el demócrata | democrat | A mi juicio (político) | in my judgement | confiar en | to be confident in |
| la víctima | victim | Me parece | it seems to me | la confianza | a confidence |
| el panel | panel | Me pareció | it seemed to me | la confianza | trust , confidence |
| la coalición | coalition | Según mi parecer(observación) | As it seems to me | de confianza | trustworthy |
| sobornar | to bribe | Se me hace /hizo | it seems / seemed to me | desconfiar de | to distrust |
| el soborno | bribe | Bajo mi punto de vista (personal) | From my point of view... | la desconfianza | distrust, mistrust |
| el primer ministro | prime minister | No hay que olvidar que | and don´t forget... | sutil | subtle |
| el presidente | President | influir | to influence | sutilmente | subtly |
| la administración | administration | seducir | to seduce | el tacto | tact |
| la república | republic | provocadoramente | provocatively | la discreción | discretion |
| la dictadura | dictatorship | tentar | to tempt | discretamente | tactfully |
| el dictador | dictator | la tentación | temptation | con tacto | tactfully , with discretion |
| el anarquismo | anarchism | influenciar | to influence, bias | la diplomacia | diplomacy, finesse |
| el capitalismo | capitalism | la influencia | influence | la reserva | reserve , tact |
| el centrismo | centrism | influenciado ,a | influenced | cándido ,a | candid |
| el conservadurismo | conservatism | influyente | influential | la confidencialidad | confidentiality |
| el comunismo | communism | aconsejar | to consult , advise | favorecido ,a | favored |
| el fascismo | fascism | los consejos | advice | estimar | to esteem |
| el liberalismo | liberalism | | | muy estimado ,a | highly esteemed |
| el progresismo | progressivism | | | garantizar | to guarantee |
| el socialismo | socialism | | | la garantía | assurance , guarantee |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| sin lugar a dudas | without a doubt | dar por sentado | to take for granted | el policía | police officer |
| patrocinar | to sponsor | acusar | to accuse | la policía | police department |
| el patrocinio | sponsorship | el acusado | accused | la sede | headquarters |
| el patrocinador | sponsor | evitar | to avoid | patrullar | to patrol |
| dudar de | to doubt | evadir | to evade | coche patrulla | patrol car |
| la duda | doubt | sumamente | eminently | la escuadra | squad |
| sospechar | to suspect | inevitablemente | unavoidable | vigilar | to watch over |
| la sospecha | suspicion | necesitar | to need | el vigilante | guard |
| el sospechoso | suspect | la necesidad | need | vigilante de seguridad | security guard |
| desfavorecido ,a | impoverished , unfavored | necesitado ,a | needy (emotional) | guardar | to keep, safeguard |
| el recelar | to distrust, to be doubtful | requerir(ie) | to require | salvaguardar | to safeguard, safekeep |
| el recelo | suspicion, distrust, doubt | el requisito | requirement | ahorrar | to save(tiempo, dinero) |
| paranoico ,a | paranoid | innecesario ,a | unnecessary | perseverar | to persevere |
| manipular | to manipulate | ganar | to win, gain, earn | conservar | to preserve, keep |
| juzgar | to judge(from a judge) | ganador ,a | winner | el auxilio | aid |
| sentenciar | to judge(in general) | gastar | to spend | primeros auxilios | first aid |
| al paredón de fusilamiento | | el gasto , los gastos | expense , expenses | el médico ,a | doctor |
| | to the firing squad | gastado ,a | worn-out , spent | medicar | to medicate, dose |
| motivarse | to motivate | malgastar | to waste, choose poorly | recetar | to prescribe |
| incentivar | to incentivize | desgastarse | to wear out, to wear down | prescribir | to prescribe |
| el aliciente | incentive | faltarse | to be missing | remediar | to remedy |
| aportar | to provide, contribute, make a way | desprovisto, a de | devoid of | tener cuidado ,a | to be safe |
| contribuir | to contribute(participation) | carecer de | to lack | la sangre | blood |
| la contribución | contribution | la deficiencia | deficiency | para donar sangre | to give blood |
| el/la contribuyente | contributor | aumentar | to increase | sangrarse | to bleed |
| apoyar | to support | el aumento | increase, rise | las venas | veins |
| apoyarse | to lean on | incrementar | to increase, augment | la clínica | clinic |
| el apoyo | support | acumular | to accumulate | el hospital | hospital |
| respaldar | to support (backup) | almacenar | to store, warehouse | hospitalizar | to hospitalize |
| participar | to participate | enriquecer | to enrich | la emergencia | emergency |
| la participación | participation | rico ,a | rich | urgente | urgent |
| colaborar | to collaborate | pobre | poor | apremio ,a | urgency |
| beneficiar | to be of value | ricachón ,a | rich person | la crisis | crisis |
| beneficiarse de | to benefit from | mendingo ,a | beggar | el cirujano ,a | surgeon |
| beneficiarse con | to get it on (sex) | pudiente | well-to-do, well-off | el quirófano | operating room |
| el beneficio | benefit | paupérrimo ,a | poverty-stricken | el especialista | specialist |
| benéfico ,a | beneficial , benefactor | haber irse bien | to have done well | suturar | to suture, stitch |
| benevolente | benevolent | empobrecer | to impoverish, get poor | pronosticar | to prognose |
| aprovechar | to make the most of | la privación | deprivation | inmunizar | to immunize |
| aprovecharse de | to take advantage of | repartir | to give hand-outs | nebulizar | to nebulize |
| la braza | an asset, advantage | repartir¹ | to portion | el, la paciente | patient |
| el aprovechamiento | exploitation | el repartidor | delivery-guy | el director | director |
| sacar partido de | to benefit from | depender | to depend, rely | rescatar | to rescue |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| salvar | to save, to rescue | la propuesta del trabajo | job proposal | el ministerio | ministry |
| a salvo | safe | dedicarse a | to do for a living | el farmacéutico | pharmacist |
| el salvamento | rescue, salvage | ¿A qué te dedicas? | What do you do for a living? | el constituyente | constituent |
| hincharse | to swell up | laborar | to labor | el participante | participant |
| el hinchado | swelling | condiciones laborales | working conditions | comprar | to buy |
| devastador ,a | devastating | sindical | union , union related | el comprador | buyer |
| echar la mano | to lend a hand | obrar | to create art, to work | las compras | shopping |
| ayudar | to help | manos a la obra | let's get busy, get to work | ir de compras | to go shopping |
| la ayuda | help | contractar | to employ (contract) | ir de bolos | to go bowling |
| la ayudona | huge help | el contrato | contract | el boliche | bowling |
| socorrer | to run to assist | despedirse^o de | to fire, dismiss, bid farewell | el bolera | bowling alley |
| isocorro! | Help! <i>Used in emergencies</i> | operar | to operate | vender | to sell |
| socorrido ,a | useful , very helpful | funcionar | to function , to work (non-human) | las ventas | sales |
| liberar | to liberate , to free | maquinar | to machine | las liquidaciones | items on sale |
| libertar | to set free | innovar | to innovate | la ganga | great deal |
| esclavizar | to enslave | la innovación | innovation | los descuentos | discounted items |
| el/la esclavo ,a | slave | innovador ,a | innovative | descontar^(ue) | to discount |
| el maestro ,a | master | inventar | to invent | el vendedor | seller |
| el alcalde | Mayor | idear | to devise | prostituirse | to prostitute |
| el público | the public | la idea | idea | ir de putas | to buy a whore |
| público ,a | public | imaginar | to imagine | de putas | whoring |
| privado ,a | private | la imaginación | imagination | el mercado | market |
| el ciudadano privado | private citizen | imaginarse | to figure , to imagine | el mercader | merchant |
| la privacidad | privacy | ingeniar | to engineer | la mercadería | merchandise |
| el abogado | lawyer | el ingeniero | engineer | el cliente | client, customer |
| el asistente | attendant | la ingeniería | engineering | el consumidor | consumer |
| el dependiente | store assistant | idealizar | to idealize | la tienda | store, tent |
| el experto | expert | tu yo ideal | the ideal self | el mostrador | counter |
| el testigo | witness | ideal | ideal | el vidrio | glass |
| atestiguar | to witness, to attest to | idílico ,a | idyllic | los ojos se le ponen vidriosos | eyes glaze over |
| ser testigo | to be a witness | el idóneo | the perfect fit | la vitrina | glass case |
| presenciar | to witness in person | la perfección | perfection | la escaparate | showcase , store window |
| el/la agente | agent | perfecto ,a | perfect | las estanterías | shelves |
| el currículum | résumé | utópico ,a | utopian | el taller | workshop |
| emplear | to employ (hire) | criticar | to criticize | fabricar | to manufacture |
| el empleo | job, employment | el crítico ,a | the critic | la fábrica | factory |
| colocarse | to get a job | crítico ,a | critical | el almacén | warehouse |
| el empleado | employee | la profesión | profession | el fabricante | maker |
| trabajar | to work | profesional | professional | manufacturar | to manufacture |
| el trabajo | job, work | la audiencia | audience | producir | to produce, to cause |
| el trabajador | hard worker | el/la artista | artist | el producto | product |
| la jornada | work day | el secretario | secretary, clerk | el productor | producer |
| pasar la jornada | to spend the work day | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| productivo ,a | productive | barato ,a | cheap, inexpensive | el juego | a game, a bet , a set of |
| contraproducente | counterproductive | precio justo | fair price | un juego de toallas | a set of towels |
| el decorado | decoration | precio fijo | firm price | un juego completo | a complete set |
| la escasez | scarcity | la calidad | quality , status | el partido de fútbol | futbol game |
| la rareza | rarity | el calibre | quality , gauge, ranking | la partida de ajedrez | chess game , chess match |
| la abundancia | abundance | valorar | to value, to appreciate | prestar | to loan , to apply |
| de menos | too little, too few | el valor | value | la prestación | lending |
| de más | extra , over | valioso ,a | valuable | el préstamo | loan |
| (de) alhajas | jewelry | beneficioso ,a | beneficial | prestar la atención | to pay attention |
| las joyas | jewels | benéfico ,a | benefit concert | prestar la asistencia | to render assistance |
| la joyería | jewelry store | generoso ,a | generous | la nómina | payroll |
| el collar | necklace | tacaño ,a | cheapskate, mean | el impuesto | tax |
| la pulsera | bracelet | cutre | stingy, cheap, nasty | impuesto de la nómina | payroll tax |
| el reloj de pulsera | wristwatch | negociar | to do business, to negotiate | depositar | to deposit, deliver |
| los pendientes | earrings | el negocio | deal , negotiation | reembolsar | to reimburse |
| el diamante | diamond | los negocios | business | el interés | interest |
| la esmeralda | emerald | rentable | profitable | la economía | economy |
| el zafiro | sapphire | lucrativo ,a | lucrative | la industria | industry |
| el rubí | ruby | el acuerdo | the deal, agreement | la tasa | rate(charge) |
| el topacio | topaz | el trato | deal , contract , agreement | multar | to fine, ticket |
| el ópalo | opal | comerciar | to trade | la multa | fine |
| el jade | jade | el comercio | trade, commerce | la carga | charge(money) |
| la perla | pearl | la oportunidad | opportunity | la carga | charge(power) |
| costar^(ue) | to cost | la tarjeta | card | la cantidad | quantity |
| costoso ,a | costly | el crédito | credit | ¿cuánto? | how much |
| costarse | to be difficult to | el débito | debit | ¿cuántos ,as? | how many |
| costearse | to fund , to finance | la dita | debit | tan | so |
| sin costo | no charge | regatear | to bargain, haggle , to best | tal | such , this same |
| cobrar | to charge for, gain, to collect | solicitar | to petition , to request | tanto ,os, a, as | so much |
| las cosas cobran sentido | things make sense | subastar | to sell at auction, to auction | tanto como | as much as |
| cobrar de más | to overcharge | ofrecer | to offer(exists) | poco ,a | a little, few |
| recobrar | to regain, to recover | la oferta | offer | muchos (as) | many (<i>adj. agreement</i>) |
| recuperar | to recuperate, recover lost | ofertar | to bid on offer(might happen) | mucho | much (<i>adverb, doesn't change</i>) |
| pagar | to pay | sortear | to draw lots for, to play odds for | por mucho que | despite how much , |
| pagar por | to pay for(consequences) | apostar^(ue) | to bet | montón de | a whole lot of |
| tú vas a pagar por eso | You are going to pay for that! | apuesto ,a | handsome, attractive(bet on) | el mogollón | a ton , a shitload |
| compensar | to compensate | el/la ludópata | gambling addict | la hostia de | <i>sp</i> a shitload of |
| recompensar | to reward | la consecuencia | consequence | medir | to measure |
| la recompensa | reward | mitigar | to mitigate | la medida | extent, measurement |
| remitir | to remit | el activo | physical asset | dosificarse | to measure out, to dose out |
| caro ,a | expensive | el pasivo | liability | la dosis | dose |
| | | retozar | to romp, frolic | | |
| | | jugar | to play, to bet | | |

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|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| la sobredosis | overdose | ochenta | 80 | sumar | to add together, to sum |
| dosificador | dispenser | noventa | 90 | multiplicar | to multiply |
| la pieza de | piece of | cien | 100 | dividir | to divide, split |
| pedazo de | portion of | doscientos | 200 | sumarse | to join, add yourself |
| trozar | to slice up | trescientos | 300 | adherir | to adhere, attach |
| trozo de | slice of, chunk of | loscientos | hundreds | sobrarse | to have left over, abundance |
| caber | to fit | loscentésimos | hundredths | sobrado ,a | abundance |
| no cabe duda de que | there's no doubt... | mil | 1000 | el sobrante | left-over , excess |
| encajar | to fit in, to fit right in, to blend in | dos mil | 2000 | resumir | to summarize |
| la estructura | structure | el millón | million | el resumen | summary , overview |
| la unidad | unit | el por ciento | percent | totalizar | to total |
| los números ordinales | ordinal numbers | el diez por ciento | 10% | promediar | to average |
| primero ,a | 1a first ,1st | el veinte por ciento | 20% | formar | to form |
| segundo ,a | 2a second, 2nd | el treinta por ciento | 30% | la forma | form |
| tercero ,a | 3a third, 3rd | el cuarenta por ciento | 40% | formado ,a | formed |
| cuarto ,a | 4a fourth, 4th | el cincuenta por ciento | 50% | la geometría | geometry |
| quinto ,a | 5a fifth, 5th | el sesenta por ciento | 60% | la línea | line(geometry) |
| sexto ,a | 6a sixth, 6th | el setenta por ciento | 70% | el horizonte | horizon |
| séptimo ,a | 7a seventh, 7th | el ochenta por ciento | 80% | el horizontal | horizontal |
| octavo ,a | 8a eighth, 8th | el noventa por ciento | 90% | vertical | vertical |
| noveno ,a | 9a ninth, 9th | el cien por ciento | 100% | la simetría | symmetry |
| décimo ,a | 10a tenth, 10th | el porcentaje | percentage | simétrico ,a | symmetrical |
| undécimo ,a | 11a eleventh, 11th | por las decenas | by the 10s | asimétrico, a | asymmetrical |
| duodécimo ,a | 12a twelfth, 12th | docenas y docenas | dozens and dozens | paralelo ,a | parallel |
| los números cardinales | cardinal numbers | por los cientos | by the hundreds | perpendicular | crossing at a right angle |
| cero | 0 | numerar | to number | cuadrado ,a | square |
| uno, dos, tres | 1, 2, 3 I II III | el número | number | el ángulo | angle |
| cuatro, cinco, seis | 4, 5, 6 IV V VI | par | even | el ángulo de mira | line of sight |
| siete, ocho, nueve | 7, 8, 9 VII VIII IX | impar | odd | el ángulo muerto | blind spot |
| diez, once, doce, trece | 10, 11, 12, 13 X XI XII XIII | calcular | to calculate | el ángulo de tiro | elevation |
| catorce, quince | 14, 15 XIV XV | el cálculo | calculation | el triángulo | triangle |
| dieciséis | 16 XVI | disminuir | to diminish, reduce | la pirámide | pyramid |
| veinte | 20 XX | la disminución | decline, reduction | el rectángulo | rectangle |
| veintiuno | 21 XXI | miniaturizar | to miniaturize | el pentágono | pentagon |
| veintidós | 22 XXII | menguar | to wane, to decrease | el hectágono | hectogon |
| treinta | 30 XXX | el descenso | drop, decline | redondear | to round, up, off |
| treinta y uno | 31 XXXI | restar | to subtract, deduct | redondo ,a | round, circular |
| treinta y dos | 32 XXXIII | sustraer | to subtract | ovalado ,a | oval |
| cuarenta | 40 | sancionar | to sanction | el círculo | circle, cycle |
| cincuenta | 50 | mermarse | to lessen, cut back | el cuadrado | square |
| sesenta | 60 | reducir | to reduce | el radio | radius |
| setenta | 70 | añadir | to add, mix in | el volumen | volume |
| | | agregar | to add , aggregate | la esfera | sphere |

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|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| el cono | cone | por encima de | above | la reacción a | reaction to |
| la plasticidad | plasticity | a mediados de | in the middle of | responder | to respond |
| la flexibilidad | flexibility | adecuado ,a | adequate | el informe | report |
| el objeto | object | primordial | foundational, fundamental | la empresa | company |
| el paquete | package | suficiente | sufficient, enough | el empresario | entrepreneur |
| la bolsa | bag | la esencia | essence | invertir^(ie) | to invest |
| la caja | box | esencial | essential | la inversión | investment |
| el cartón | cardboard | la potencialidad | potential | el inversionista | investor |
| el sobre | envelope | obligatorio ,a | mandatory , obligatory | invertirse | to invert, turn upside down |
| largo ,a | long | imprescindible | indispensable | la acción | stock (investments) |
| larguísimo ,a | very, very long | insustituible | irreplaceable | el accionista | stockholder |
| a lo largo | lengthwise | bastar | to be plenty, enough | rebajar | to go under, reduce |
| la largura | length | bastante | plenty, quite a lot | ¡No me rebajaría tanto! | |
| modificar | to modify | ¡basta! | Enough! | I wouldn't stoop so low! | |
| la modificación | modification | basta con | enough of | exportar | to export |
| los parámetros | parameters | grande | big, large | estimar | to estimate |
| la unidad | unit | grandullón | big boy, oaf, bully | la estima | esteem |
| la pulgada | inches (cm x .254) | ingente | huge | auto estima | self-esteem |
| el pie | foot (m / 3) | inmenso ,a | immense | sobrestimar | to overestimate |
| la yarda | yard (=m) | enorme | enormous | subestimar | to underestimate |
| el milímetro | millimeter(254 en un pulgada) | gigante | giant | el/la sobrestante | job foreman |
| el centímetro | centimeter(pulgada x 2.54) | la gigantéz | gigantic | socavar | to undermine |
| el metro | meter | descomunal | colossal | cavar | to dig |
| el kilometro | kilometer(mila x .621) | el cima | top, absolute top | la zanja | ditch |
| la regla | ruler to measure | el cima del mundo | top of the world | el pozo | pit , Well |
| la cinta métrica | tape measure | el vértice | apex | el túnel | tunnel |
| acortar | to shorten | el cénit | zenith | conectar | to connect |
| corto ,a | short , cut | supremacía | superiority , supremacy | la conexión | connection |
| alargarse | to get longer | redomado ,a | utter , supreme | desconectar | to disconnect |
| extender | to spread out | sustituir | to substitute | conseguir | to get, to acquire |
| agrandar | to enlarge | reemplazarse | to replace | el que la sigue, la consigue | the one who follows it gets it |
| diminuto ,a | tiny | proponer | to propose | conseguir el primer trabajo | to get my first job |
| minúsculo ,a | very tiny | la propuesta | proposal | la cobertura | coverage(cellular) |
| banal , baladí | trivial | el propósito | resolution , intention , purpose | repetir | to repeat |
| liviano ,a | frivolous , slight | a propósito | by the way, on purpose | repetidamente | repeatedly |
| pequeño ,a | small | a propósito | on purpose | repitiendo ,a | repeating |
| No es para tanto | No big deal! | deliberadamente | deliberately | recurrir | to recur |
| con creces | a huge deal! | a modo de | as a means of | recurrente | recurring |
| a lo grande | with a bang! In a big way! | por medio de | by means of | tender^(ie) | to tend, extend |
| inferior a | less than , below, lower | mediante | by means of , through | desatender | to neglect a thing, disregard a person |
| promedio ,a | average | la tendencia | trend , tendency | | |
| superior a | greater than , above, upper | el margen | margin | | |
| la parte superior | top | reaccionar a | to react to | | |

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|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| acomodar | to accommodate | gestión financiera | financial management | fajo de pasta | wad of money |
| involucrar | to involve | financieramente | financially | el dinero | money |
| involucrarse | to get involved, to engage | gestión de personal | personnel management | atesorar | to treasure |
| incluir | to include | gestión de recursos | resource management | el tesoro | treasure |
| abarcар | to span, encompass, include | gestión de riesgos | risk management | la tesorería | treasury |
| excluir | to exclude | industrial | industrial | monetizar | to monetize |
| envolver | to shroud, to encase, to fold | la equidad | equity | monopolizar | to monopolize |
| desenvolver | to unfold | adeudar | to owe | ¡un cojón! | <i>sp</i> Fuck no! |
| alistar | to enlist | la deuda | debt | anhelar | to desire vehemently |
| incorporar | to incorporate | la cuenta | the account | añorar | to long for, to miss the past |
| orquestrar | to orchestrate | la morosidad | slowness , delinquency | echar de menos | to miss (most common) |
| la orquesta | orchestra | la alegación | allegation | echaren falta | to miss |
| promocionar | to promote, advertise | el escándalo | scandal | extrañar | to miss, estrange |
| recaudar | to raise funds | la apelación | appeal | perder^(ie) | to lose, to miss through loss |
| colectar | to collect | ratificar | to ratify | perderse en | to get lost in , I miss out on |
| recolectar | to harvest | la enmienda | amendment | perdido ,a | lost |
| rembolsar | to reimburse | el jefe | boss | los años perdidos | the lost years |
| ramificar | to branch | la jefa | female boss | la pérdida | the loss, waste |
| la rama | branch (of a tree) | el gerente | general manager | la pérdida de | a waste(of time, of money) |
| el ramo | bouquet of flowers | planear el día | to plan my day | perderás la razón | you´ll lose your mind |
| sucursal | branch of business | el plan | the plan | desperdiciar | to squander , waste |
| sucursal de banco | bank branch | propagar | to propagate | desperdigado ,a | scattered , wasted |
| la filial | subsidiary | el horario | the schedule | los residuos | waste , residuals |
| suministrar | to supply | el planificador semanal | weekly planner | acordarse^(ue) de | to remember |
| el suministro | supply | entablar | to engage, to table | recordar^(ue) | to recall |
| las carencias | short-fall, weakness | liderar | to pioneer | olvidarse de | to forget |
| la superávit | surplus | lidiar | to deal with, to handle | el recordatoria | remembrance |
| la excedente | surplus | el líder | leader | rebobinar | to rewind, to playback |
| proveer | to provide on own, provision | el liderazgo | leadership | visualizar | to visualize |
| surtir | to stock | encargarse de | to take charge of, to handle | grabar | to record |
| catalogar | to catalog | Ya me estoy encargando de eso | I´m already taking care of that | la grabación | recording |
| el catálogo | catalog | encargar | to order things | la grabadora | recorder , recording device |
| el católico | catholic , universal | utilizar | to utilize | pleno ,a | full , whole |
| privatizar | to privatize | usar | to use | entero ,a | entire , whole |
| ilegalizar | to outlaw, forbid | el uso | use | enteramente | entirely |
| diagnosticar | to diagnose | el usuario | user | todo la gama | the full range, the whole range |
| rehabilitar | to rehabilitate | útil | useful | con pelos y señales | chapter and verse, the whole thing |
| refinar | to refine | inútil | useless | la cabal | complete, full, whole |
| administrar | to administer | servir | to serve as, to use as | cabal de | all of |
| presidir | to preside | el servicio | service | ¡caba! | That´s right! |
| gestión de cartera | portfolio management | el diseño | design | la cabalidad | completeness , the whole thing |
| gestión de crisis | crisis management | el proyecto | project | seguir sano | to stay healthy |
| gestión de empresas | business management | | | | |

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|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| indispuesto ,a | unwell | caerse mal | to not get along well | la esperanza | hope, waiting |
| enfermo ,a | sick (physically), diseased | poco ,a grato ,a | displeasing | relajarse | to relax |
| envenenar | to poison | gustarse | to like , to please | relajado ,a | relaxed |
| el veneno | poison | disgustarse | to dislike | soy relajado | I'm laidback |
| envenenarse | to be poisoned | disgustado ,a | displeased | estoy relajado | I'm relaxed |
| la emoción | emotive intensity | encantarse | to really love, be enchanted | esperar³ | to expect |
| el sentimiento | | encantador ,a | enchanting, suave | esperado ,a | expected |
| emotion , sentiment , feeling | | encantado ,a | enchanted | la expectativa | expectation |
| emotivo ,a | emotive | halagar | to flatter | obsesionar | to obsess |
| emocionante | exciting | halagado ,a | flattered | la obsesión | obsession |
| emotividad | emotional quality | adular | to suck up | desesperarse | to make wait, to drive crazy |
| conmover^(ue) | to move (emotionally) | la adulación | praise , flattery | desesperado ,a | desperate(made crazy) |
| la catarsis | catharsis | mostrar afecto | to show affection | desperado ,a | outlaw, bandit |
| la mente | mind | ser amante de | to be a lover of | el síntoma | symptom |
| psique | psyche | repugnar de | to loathe | sintomático ,a | symptomatic |
| la terapia | therapy | repugnarse de | to be disgusted by | tener ansiedad | I'm nervous |
| consolar^(ue) | to console | repugnante | repugnant, sickening | estoy nervioso | I'm nervous |
| enfrentar | to confront , to face-off | darse asco | to disgust | ataque de nervios | nervous breakdown |
| el enfrentamiento | confrontation | asqueroso ,a | disgusting | preocuparse de | to worry, to fret |
| tener fe | to have faith | hartarse de | to be fed up | preocupado ,a | worried |
| llevarse a cabo | to carry out, carry to the end | ¡Estoy harto! | I'm sick of it! I'm fed up | la preocupación | concern, worry |
| desempeñarse | to carry out, to fill positions | sufrir | to suffer | estar de los nervios | to be on edge |
| tener que causarse la buena impresión | to have\make a good impression | padecer | to suffer from , to contract | neurótico ,a | neurotic |
| superar | to overcome, to get overloss | el riesgo de padecer | the risk of contracting | la ansiedad | anxiety |
| sobrellevar | to cope with, endure | infligir | to inflict | la consternación | concern, displeasure |
| la sensación | sensation (perception) | infligido ,a | inflicted | angustiar | to distress, to anguish |
| predisponer | to predispose, prejudice | desacuerdo ,a | friction , disagreement | angustiado ,a | anguished |
| ser libre | to be free(libertad) | ajetreado ,a | hectic | destrozado ,a | shattered |
| la libertad | freedom | ajetreo continuo | hustle and bustle | el pavor | dread |
| complementario ,a | complementary | esperar a | to wait for | tenerle pavor a | to dread |
| la actitud | attitude, mind-set | esperar en la fila | to wait in line | agobiarse | to be overwhelmed , let get to |
| el aplomo | composure | la cola | tail , back end | el agobio | pressure, stress, choking |
| gustarse | to like, to be pleased | aburrirse | to get bored | estresado ,a | stressed |
| gustado ,a | pleased | me aburro | I get bored | Sigo estando estresado | I'm still stressed out |
| agradarse | to get along (to please) | ser aburrido | to be boring | presionar | to press |
| grado ,a | pleasant | estar aburrido | to be bored | la presión | pressure |
| comenzabas a agradarme | | aburrido ,a | boring | tenso ,a | tense |
| I was just beginning to like you | | rollarse | <i>sp</i> to be boring | tirante | tight, taunt , strained |
| desagradable | disagreeable | desesperarse | to be impatient, be desperate | tirantez | tightness, tautness, strain |
| las desavenencias | disagreements , disputes | impaciente | impatient | la multitarea | multitask |
| llevarse | to get along (to carry on) | estar impaciente | to be impatient | ataque de ansiedad | panic attack |
| caerse bien | to get along well | esperar² | to hope | abrumar | to overwhelm |

| | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| abrumarse | to be overwhelmed | alegrarse de que | I become joyful, I am joyful | sin importancia | unimportant , without significance |
| me abruma con su amabilidad | | alegre | cheerful, bright, or tipsy | no me importa | I don't mind , it´s fine |
| I am overwhelmed by your kindness | | la alegría | joy | la apatía | apathy |
| (estar) abrumado | to be overwhelmed | alentar^(ie) | to encourage , breathe life into | la desidia | carelessness |
| (ser) abrumado | to be overwhelmed | desalentar^(ie) | to discourage | despreocupado ,a | carefree |
| (quedarse) abrumado* | to be overwhelmed | animarse | to encourage , cheer up | me importa la mierda | I don't give a damn |
| * agotado | to be exhausted | el ánimo | <i>(complex concept, idiomatic)</i> | me importa el carajo | I don't give a fuck! |
| * cabreado | to be pissed off! | courage, encourage, intention, will, cheer | | entristecer | to make sad |
| arrollador ,a | overwhelming | animado ,a | encouraged , made alive | triste | sad |
| flipar | to flip out | con ánimo de | in the spirit of | deprimido ,a | depressed |
| voltear | to flip, to turn over | motivar | to motivate | deprimente | depressing |
| loco ,a | crazy | el motivo | motive | estar taciturno | to be morose; glum |
| enloquecido ,a | crazed | el humor | mood | deprimir | to depress |
| insalubre | physically unhealthy | de buen humor | good mood | estar deprimido | to be depressed |
| malsano ,a | mentally unhealthy | de mal humor | bad mood | estar de bajón | to be in the dumps |
| mente morbosa | sick (mentally) | de avatares | ups and downs | tener miedo de | I'm afraid |
| perturbado ,a | mentally disturbed | sollozar | to sob | el miedo a + | fear of |
| chalado ,a | loony, "nuts" | los sollozos | sobbing | miedoso ,a | fearfully |
| zumbado ,a | inbred crazy, zonkers | la avidez | eagerness , craving | temer | to fear |
| chiflar | to whistle | ávido ,a | avid , super engaged | escalofrío | climbing chills |
| chiflado ,a | nutcase , «whistler» | entusiasmarse | to get excited | erizarse | to stand on end |
| el demente | lunatic | me entusiasmo | I get excited | la piel de gallina | goosebumps |
| desquiciado ,a | deranged, unhinged | el entusiasmo | enthusiasm | el chillido ensordecedor | a deafening scream |
| aturdido ,a | stunned, dazed | entusiasmado ,a | enthusiastic | estar acojonado | <i>Sp</i> to be scared shitless |
| alucinar | | con ganas | enthusiastically | acojonado | <i>Sp</i> «nuts in your throat» |
| to be out of one´s mind, to hallucinate | hallucinate | ilusionar | to thrill, to excite | estremecer | to shudder |
| calmar | to calm | la ilusión | thrill, excitement, dream | el estremecimiento | shudder of horror |
| calmo ,a | calm | ilusionado ,a | thrilling, upbeat , exciting | asustar | to frighten |
| calmarse | to calm down | portentoso ,a | grand amazement , superb | asustadizo ,a | easily frighten |
| tranquilizar | to quiet | eufórico ,a | euphoric | asustarse | to become afraid |
| tranquilizarse | to calm down | emocionante | exhilarating , thrilling | estoy asustado | I'm afraid |
| tranquilo ,a | quiet | emocionado ,a | moved, affected, emotional | el cobarde | coward |
| muy tranquilo | calm, quiet | estar emocionado ,a | to be excited , thrilled | el cobardica | cowardly , «chicken shit» |
| tranquilizante | soothing , reassuring | emocionarse | to be exhilarated , thrilled | remilgado ,a | squeamish |
| tranquilizador ,a | calming | el arretrato | outburst , emotional yell | desmayarse | to pass out , to faint |
| serenarse | to calm, make serene | complejo de inferioridad | | arriesgar | to risk |
| intranquilo ,a | uneasy | inferiority complex | | el riesgo | risk |
| feliz de | happy | significar | to mean | aventurar | to venture |
| ser feliz | I am a happy person | el significado | meaning | la aventura | the venture , adventure |
| un final feliz | a happy ending | la importancia | significance | el aventurero | adventurer |
| estar contento ,a | I´m very happy | importar | to matter | aventurero ,a | adventurous |
| contento ,a | delighted , very happy | importarse | to matter to | | |
| infeliz | unhappy | importante | important | | |

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|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| atreverse a | to dare (to) | el amenazador | a living threat | I'm willing to , I´m available to | |
| atrevido ,a | daring , brave | intimidatorio | intimidating | la disponibilidad | availability |
| osar | to dare to | el peligro | the danger | disponible de | available for |
| la osadía | boldness | peligroso ,a | dangerous | dispuesto ,a | willing, available |
| tener el valor | to have the courage | dar gritos | to shout out | disponer | to dispose |
| tener coraje | to have courage | poner el grito en el cielo | to scream bloody murder | no dispongo de tiempo | I don´t have the time |
| abundar | to abound | degollarse | to slit the throat, to slaughter | apetecerse | to crave, to fancy |
| valiente | valiant , courageous | matar | to kill | tener ganas de | to feel like... |
| la audacia | audacity | matadero ,a | butcher, killer | darse la gana | to be willing |
| afrontar | to face, to brave, face direction | intrépido ,a | fearless | convenir^(ie) | to be advisable |
| desafiar | to defy | impertérrito ,a | fearless, impervious | convenirse^(ie) | to suit, to be convenient |
| el desafío | defiance | immune | immune, unmoved | la predilección | penchant , predilection |
| retar | to challenge | la vergüenza | shame | tener predilección por | to have a penchant for |
| el reto | difficult task, challenge | sinvergüenza | shameless | amar | to love romantically |
| retador ,a | challenging | tener vergüenza | I'm embarrassed | el amor | romantic love |
| ¡dale! | go ahead, go for it | darse vergüenza | it embarrass me | romántico ,a | romantic |
| el rebelde | rebel | avergonzado ,a | ashamed | enamorado ,a | in love |
| el rebelde sin causa | rebel without a cause | estoy avergonzado | I'm ashamed | enamorar de | to fall in love with |
| arruinar | to ruin | incalificable | shameful, disgraceful , unspeakable | el/la amante | lover |
| las ruinas | ruins | piloso ,a | clever, tricky, naughty | cursi | sappy, sickeningly romantic |
| lo acabas de arruinar | you just ruined it | sonrojar | to blush | la telenovela | soap opera |
| la inclinación | inclination | justificar | to justify | la calidez | warmth |
| la propensión | propensity | celoso ,a | jealous | entrañable | very dear, dearly loved |
| feo ,a | ugly | tener celos | I'm jealous | caprichoso ,a | whim |
| feúcho ,a | homely, gross, revolting | estoy celoso | I'm jealous | el encaprichamiento | temporary intense infatuation |
| atroz | atrocious | la envidia | envy | encariñarse | to get attached, be fond of |
| letal | lethal | el, la optimista | optimist | apasionarse de | to feel passion, to love |
| el apocalipsis | apocalypse | soy optimista | I'm an optimist | apasionante | thrilling |
| horrible | horrible | estoy optimista | I'm optimistic | antojarse | to desire with passion , crave |
| espantar | to horrify | tener optimismo | To be optimistic | el antojo | strong, sudden craving, desire |
| espantoso ,a | hideous | desear | to desire | odiar | to hate |
| espeluznante | horrifyingly hair-raising | querer^(ie) | to want, to love | odioso ,a | hateful |
| poner los pelos de punta | make the hair stand on end | querido ,a | loved | aborrecer | to abhor, to despise |
| truculento ,a | horrifying, gruesome | Os quiero a todos | I love you all | aborrecido ,a | hated |
| terror | terror | sin querer | unintentionally | aborrecimiento | hatred |
| terrorífico ,a | terrifying | la voluntad | Will | aborrecible | abhorrent, detestable |
| mortificar | to mortify | volitivo ,a | volitional, by will | despreciar | to despise |
| aterrar | to terrify | el albedrío | freewill | el desprecio | contempt |
| amenazar con | to threaten | la prerrogativa | prerogative | despreciable | contemptable |
| la amenaza | threat | autónomo ,a | autonomous | despectivo ,a | contemptuous , derogatory |
| amenazante | threatening | estoy dispuesto a | | | |

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|--------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| términos despectivos | derogatory terms | picado ,a | pitted, pissed, rusted | la culpa | guilt |
| detestar | to detest | indignado ,a | indignant | echar la culpa a | to blame |
| el forense | forensic | enojarse con | <i>la</i> to get angry | disculparse con | to excuse self, to apologize |
| agravar | to aggravate | enojado ,a | <i>la</i> angry | disculparse por | to apologize for |
| humillar | to humiliate | enfadarse | <i>sp</i> to get angry | el accidente | accident |
| humillarse | to swallow one's pride | enfadado ,a | <i>sp</i> angry | accidente de tránsito | traffic accident |
| la monotonía | monotony | airado ,a | angry | el incidente | incident |
| humilde | humble | alterar | to upset , alter | achacar | to throw blame |
| el pudor | modesty | alterarse | to upset someone | nombrar | to appoint |
| modesto ,a | modest | la alteración | alteration , altercation | el nombre | name |
| no hacerse el modesto | don't sell yourself short | alterado ,a | altered , upset | apellido | surname, last name |
| tolerar | to tolerate | iracundo ,a | irascible | apodar | to nickname |
| aguantar | to put up with, to stand | cascarrabias | cantankerous | el apodo | nickname |
| aguantarse | to bear, put up with | la ira | anger | facilitar | to facilitate, to ease |
| aguantar la respiración | to hold your breath | furioso ,a | furious | fácil | easy |
| soportar | to stand, put up with | furibundo ,a | frenzied , frenetic | así de fácil | just that easy, that easy |
| soportable | bearable | castigar | to punish | simplificar | to simplify |
| insoportable | unbearable, intolerable | el castigo | punishment | sencillo ,a | simple |
| ambivalente | ambivalent , dual-minded | enfurecerse a | to get super pissed off | la sencillez | simplicity |
| resistir | to withstand, resist | enfurecido ,a | infuriated , enraged | difícil | difficult |
| contenerse | to restrain oneself | la furia | the fury | costarse^(ue) | to find it difficult; to be difficult |
| molestar | to bother | intenso ,a | intense | costoso ,a | difficulty, costly |
| molestado ,a | annoyed | fiero ,a | fierce | el costo | cost |
| si no es molestia | if you don't mind | feroz | ferocious | complicado ,a | complicated, complex |
| perturbar | to perturb | agresivo ,a | aggressive | complejo ,a | complex |
| provocar | to provoke | violento ,a | violent | la complejidad | complexity |
| fastidiar a | to annoy | la violencia | violence | enrevesado , a | convoluted |
| chingar | <i>mx</i> to annoy | azotar | to whip, lash, thrash | enredar | to tangle , entangle |
| implacable | relentless , ruthless | el alboroto | rampage | el enredo | entanglement |
| frustrar | to frustrate | la rabia | rage , rabies | desenredar | to unravel, to untie |
| frustrado ,a | frustrated | rabiado ,a | rabid | el lío | mess |
| frustrante | frustrating | sumiso ,a | submissive | lioso ,a | messy |
| intimidar | to intimidate, bully | indefenso | defenseless | embrollar | to complicate, to embroil |
| la intimidación | intimidation | respetar | to respect | el embrollo | serious mess |
| ofenderse | to offend | el respeto | respect | peleado ,a | tricky, hairy |
| insultar | to insult | al respeto | with respect to | arduo ,a | arduous |
| crispar | to get one one's nerves | en cuanto a | as to, with respect to, as soon as | tedioso ,a | tedious |
| incitar | to incite | ¿En cuanto a qué? | In regards to what? | el aprieto | predicament |
| injuriar | to slander | faltar al respeto | to disrespect | el brete | awkward situation |
| vejar | to vex , humiliate | irrespetar | to disrespect | rendir⁽ⁱ⁾ , rindo | to perform, produce |
| atormentar | to torment | profanar | to profane, desecrate | rendirse | to give up, to surrender |
| consternado ,a | distraught | reprochar | to reproach | el rendimiento | the performance |
| | | culpar | to blame | claudicarse | to surrender, to give up |

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|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| conceder | to concede | el/la refugiado ,a | refugee | merecer | to deserve, to merit |
| derrotar | to defeat | albergar | to harbor, to shelter | desmerecer | to compare unfavorably |
| derrotarse | to be defeated (in a competition) | vindicar | to vindicate | el mérito | merit |
| vencer | to defeat | vengar | to avenge | el demérito | demerit , discredit |
| vencedor | winner, the defeater | el vengador | avenger | merecedor ,a | worthy |
| dar por vencido | to give up | la venganza | revenge | honrar | to honor |
| sucumbir | to succumb, give in | el vigilante | vigilante | el honor | honor |
| el arma | weapon | pedir perdonar | to plead forgiveness | honrado ,a | honorable |
| el tirachinas | slingshot | perdonar | to forgive, pardon | la sinceridad | sincerity |
| el dardo | dart | me perdona (tú) | excuse me | sincero ,a | sincere |
| el arco y la flecha | bow and arrow | me perdone(usted) | excuse me | digno ,a | worthy , dignified |
| la pistola | handgun, pistol | la paz | peace | la dignidad | dignity |
| la escopeta | shotgun | poner la paz | to make peace | solemne | solemn , dignified |
| la bala | bullet | lograr | to achieve , to manage | solemnidad | dignified sincerity |
| la munición | ammunition | el logro | achievement | prosperar | to prosper, thrive |
| dispararse | to shoot someone | fulminar | to surpass , to overtake , to exceed | la prosperidad | prosperity |
| el disparo | the shot | asequible | achievable | larga vida y prosperidad | live long and prosper |
| el tiroteo | a shoot-out | imposibilitar | to make impossible | cometer | to commit |
| la ametralladora | machine gun | imposible | impossible | el error | mistake, error |
| el asalto | assault | la imposibilidad | impossibility | cometer un error | to make a mistake |
| la batalla | battle | la posibilidad | possibility | pifiarse | to mess up , screw up |
| el campo de batalla | battlefield | problemático ,a | problematic | meter la pata | to screw up |
| el conflicto | conflict | la probabilidad | probability | equivocarse | to be wrong |
| la guerra | war | la conjetura | conjecture | equivocado ,a | wrong, incorrect |
| militar | military (adj.) | inverosímil | implausible , improbability | defectuoso ,a | flawed |
| las fuerzas armadas | the armed forces , the military | la condición | condition | correcto ,a | correct, right |
| el comandante | commander | realizable | doable , practical | incorrecto ,a | incorrect, wrong |
| el soldado | soldier | irrealizable | unattainable, impractical | verdadero o falso | true or false |
| el ejército | army | viable | viable | fallar | to fail (something fails you) |
| acampar | to camp | certidumbre | certainty | fallo mecánico | mechanical failure |
| la armada | navy | incertidumbre | uncertainty | fracasar | to fail (you failed at something) |
| la fuerza aérea | air force | quizá | perhaps | fracasado ,a | failed |
| el marinero | Marine | quizás | maybe | el fracaso | failure |
| el rango | rank | tal vez | maybe | fracaso como padre | failure as a father |
| invadir | to invade | a lo mejor | perhaps (never subjunctive) | resentir^(ie) | to resent |
| el invasor | invader | imprevisible | unforeseen, unforeseeable | el/la resentido ,a | resentful person |
| defender | to defend | eficaz | effective | omitir | to omit |
| proteger | to protect | eficiente | efficient | la omisión | omission |
| protegerse | to protect self | el éxito | success | la tergiversación | misrepresentation, twisting |
| el protector | protector ,defender | tener éxito | to succeed | desentenderse | to pretend not to understand |
| la protección | protection | el hombre de éxito | a successful man | hacerse el desentendido ,a | playing dumb |
| el botín | plunder, loot, spoils | exitoso ,a | successful | | |

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|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| estafar | to defraud, to swindle | las atracciones del parque | park rides | el factor | factor |
| estafador ,a | swindler | el parque temático | theme park | la táctica | tactic |
| el fraude | fraud (person) | la alameda | park with trees | el protocolo | protocol, etiquette |
| la impostura | fraud (event, thing) | el equipo | team | tramitar | to process |
| falsificar | to falsify | el campeón | champion | el trámite | procedure |
| menospreciar | to underestimate, look down on | el campeonato | championship | el proceso (de) | process |
| el escéptico | skeptic, skeptical | la portería | goal area | el método | method |
| desmitificar | to de-mystify, dispel myth | el factor | factor | sistematizar | to systematize |
| invocar | to invoke | el tipo | the type | el sistema de | system |
| convocar | to summon | la parte | the part | la manera | manner |
| el hechizo | magic spell | el dispositivo | the device(mechanism) | de manera que | So, |
| lanzar el hechizo | cast a spell | el aparato | the device(apparatus) | la circunstancia | circumstance |
| el gorgoteo | gurgling, bubbling | el artilugio | gadget | la estrategia | strategy |
| la caldera | caldrion | causar | to cause | contener | to contain |
| la bruja | witch | la causa | cause | el contenido | contents |
| el brujo | warlock | el caso | case | el contenedor | container |
| el mago | magician | apuntar | to point, aim | el envase | (vessel) container |
| la varita mágica | magic wand | el punto | point, aim | el índice | index |
| la adivinación | fortune telling | el asunto | issue | el repertorio | repertoire |
| el/la vidente | clairvoyant | el hilo | thread | el modo | the mode |
| el/la psíquico ,a | psychic | el tema | subject | el módulo | module |
| el grimorio | spell book | temático ,a | thematic | la modalidad | modality |
| el amuleto | amulet | la temática | the theme , the subject matter | los modismos | idioms |
| el encanto | charm , also charm in character | el contexto | context | dar clases | give classes |
| el encantamiento | enchantment | los tópicos | topics | dar la conferencia | to give a lecture |
| la maldición | curse | el lado | side(of a thing) | transcribir | to transcribe |
| sobrenatural | supernatural | el costado | side(of a person) | editar | to edit |
| el espectro | spectrum, spectre | lateral | side-by-side | examinar | to examine |
| el fantasma | ghost | la premisa | premise | analizar | to analyze |
| el espíritu | spirit | el problema | problem | el/la analista | analyst |
| el ente | entity | el constante | constant | inspeccionar | to inspect |
| el espejo | mirror | variar | to vary | el inspector | inspector |
| el espejismo | mirage | la variedad | variety | repasar | to review |
| jugar | to play | la variedad | variety | el repaso | review |
| lúdico ,a | playful | la variable | variable | la ciencia | science |
| el juego | the game | la variación | variation | el científico | scientist |
| el jugador | player | el ámbito | field, scope, world | el hito | milestone |
| arbitrar | to referee , arbitrate | el medio ambiente | environment | la teoría | theory |
| el arbitrario | arbitrary | el medio | the medium | la tesis | thesis |
| la puntuación | score , grade | la envergadura | magnitude, wide scope | la hipótesis | hypothesis |
| puntuaciones totales | overall scores | reutilizar | to reuse, recycle | hipotético ,a | hypothetic |
| el juego del parque | park rides | la categoría | category | basarse | to base it on |
| | | el objetivo | objective, target | la ciencia ficción | science fiction |

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|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a ciencia cierta | for absolute certain | la escolarización | schooling | la discusión | discussion |
| la certeza | certainty | la educación | education | el discurso | speech |
| acaso | surely | la universidad | university | refutar | to refute |
| en absoluto | not in the slightest | preguntar | to question | discrepar | to descent, I beg to differ |
| el ultimátum | ultimatum | preguntarse | to wonder | oponerse | to oppose |
| neutralizar | to neutralize, neuter | preguntarse por | to ask someone about | diferir | to differ, disagree |
| neutral | neutral | la pregunta | the question | la diferenciación | differentiation |
| ácido y base | acid and base | rogar^(ue) | to beg emphatically, ruego | concordar^(ue) | to match, agreement |
| la base | the basis, the foundation | pedir(i) | to ask for, to order | la concordancia | agreement |
| parcializar | to render partial, to portion ,bias | pedir ayuda | to ask for help | coincidir | to be the same, coincide, to agree |
| la parcialidad | bias | pedir la pizza | to order pizza | la coincidencia | coincidence |
| el profesor | teacher | suplicar | to supplicate | coincido contigo | I agree with you |
| los estudios | studies | la cuestión | matter, subject, issue | acordarse con | to agree with (una persona) |
| el estudiante | student | contestar | to answer | estoy de acuerdo contigo | I agree with you |
| el alumno | pupil (generally younger) | responder | to respond | el acuerdo | agreement |
| estudiar | to study | la respuesta | the answer | protestar | to protest |
| el estudio | study | responsabilizar | to hold accountable | quejarse | complain |
| estudioso ,a | studious | la responsabilidad | responsibility | quejambroso ,a | whiner |
| la tarea | homework, task | la reacción | reaction, response | regañar | to scold a child |
| anotar | to take notes | en respuesta a | in response to | increpar a | to bitch at |
| sacar buenas notas | to take good notes | corresponderse de | to be responsible for | fustigar | to lash out , to cuss out |
| los posits | post it notepads | tiempo de respuesta | response time | reprender | to reprimand, tell off adult |
| los clínex | Kleenex tissues | replicar | to reply | el rechistar | complaint |
| aprender | to learn | la curiosidad | curiosity | refunfuñar | to bitch and complain, grumble |
| el aprendizaje | learning | sondear | to probe, survey | reñir | to raise hell, to give out |
| el aprendiz | apprentice | la encuesta | poll (survey) | contender | to quarrel |
| autoaprendizaje | self-learning | interrogar | to interrogate, to ask | asignar | to assign |
| autodidáctico ,a | autodidactic | inquirir | to inquire | la asignación | assignment |
| dominar | to master | inquisitivo ,a | inquisitive | la asignatura | school subject, course, class |
| el dominio | dominance , mastery , fluency | inquisitivamente | inquisitively | la universidad de medicina | medical university |
| la hegemonía | hegemony, dominance | inspirar | to inspire | el grado | Major of study |
| entender^(ie) | to understand | obligar | to force | doble grado de | double Major |
| el entendimiento | understanding | obligarse | to obligate | la librería | bookstore |
| malentender | to misunderstand | insistir en | to insist, to go on about | la biblioteca | bookcase, library |
| comprender | to comprehend | empeñarse en | to insist on, to burden with | los estantes de libros | bookshelves |
| ser comprensivo ,a | to be understanding | el empeño | determination, spirit | la estantería | bookcase , shelving |
| la esponja | sponge | la determinación | determination | el/la bibliotecario ,a | librarian |
| absorber | to absorb, to take in | persistir | to persist | matricular | to register, enroll |
| enseñar | to teach | argumentar | to argue, to content | la matriculación | registration |
| la enseñanza | teaching | la polémica | controversy , controversial | inscribir | to register, sign in |
| la escuela | school | desahogar | to let it out, to vent ,to dislodge | registrar | to record, log |
| el aula | classroom | discutir por | to discuss, to dispute | el registro | record (legal record) |
| unas aulas^{f.} | classrooms | discutidor | argumentative | | |

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|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| la beca | scholarship | engrapado ,a | stapled | conocido ,a | well-known |
| el becario | fellow | la frase | sentence | irse conociendo | getting to know someone |
| la letra | alphabet letter | el párrafo | paragraph | me vas conociendo | you´re getting to know me |
| el símbolo | symbol | el capítulo | chapter | Conócete a ti mismo | Know thyself |
| el alfabeto | alphabet | el libro | book | el conocimiento | consciousness |
| acentuar | to accent | la tapa | book cover | los conocimientos | knowledge |
| el acento | accent , change of sound | el volumen | volume | con pleno conocimiento | with full knowledge |
| acentuado ,a | accented | la transcripción | transcription | el/la conocido ,a | celebrity, well-known |
| la tilde | accent over a vowel | la hoja | blade, sheet, leaf ,page | afamar | to make famous |
| la coma | comma , (grammatic) | hojear | to leaf , flip through | famoso, a | famous |
| el coma | medical | la revista | magazine | dar con | to meet, happen upon |
| la palabra | word | el periódico | newspaper | verse | to get together |
| la palabrota | cussword, bad word | subscriber ,a | subscriber | reunir en | to join, gather(people) |
| la jerga | jargon , slang | el titular | headline | reunirse con | to gather, to reunite |
| deletrear | to spell | el ejemplar | copy, sample | la reunión | meeting |
| deletreo ,a | spelling | publicar | to publish, post | reunirse con | to gather, to reunite |
| deletreado ,a | spelled | la novela | a novel | acompañarse | to accompany , to go with |
| ¿Cómo se escribe? | How is it spelled? | el/la artífice | originator(author) | unificar | to unify, unite |
| legible | legible , readable | el autor | author | unirse | to join together, unite |
| ilegible | unreadable , illegible | el editor | publisher | cohesionado ,a | cohesive |
| la caligrafía | penmanship or calligraphy | el editorial | editorial section | juntarse | to gather together, get closer |
| la carta | written letter | la editorial | editorial department | congregar | to congregate |
| redactar | to draft, to compose | el lector | reader | el congreso | congress |
| corresponderse | to write to each other | leer | to read | los fieles | congregation (religious) |
| el amigo por correspondencia | pen pal | la lectura | reading, reading display | congregación | congregation (grouping) |
| reseñar | to review, write report on, sum up | alfabetizado ,a | literate | reconocer | to recognize , to admit |
| revisar (con la vista) | to examine, review, with the eye | analfabeto ,a | illiterate | el reconocimiento | recognition |
| la pluma | pen | letrado ,a | literate | desconocer | to be unknown |
| el bolígrafo | ballpoint pen | iletrado ,a | illiterate | desconocido ,a | stranger, unknown |
| el boli | <i>sp</i> ballpoint pen , pen | sigue leyendo para | keep reading | el forastero ,a | outsider , foreigner |
| el lápiz | pencil | citar | to quote | forastero ,a | foreign |
| el papel | paper | recitar | to recite, repeat | extranjero ,a | alien (foreigner) |
| inscribir | to engrave | la parábola | parable | el alienígena | extraterrestrial |
| escribir | to write | el proverbio | proverb | la educación | education |
| ponerse a escribir | to put pen to paper | firmar | to sign | educativo ,a | educational |
| el escritor | writer, author | la firma | signature | egresar | to advance a grade |
| el escritorio | desk | sellar | to seal, stamp | graduarse | to graduate(final) |
| la biografía | biography | sellado ,a | sealed , stamped | el gradúo escolar | diploma |
| la página | the page | saber | to know, know how to | practicar | to practice |
| salto de página | page break | saber de | to know about | la práctica | practice |
| engrapar | to staple, to grapple | saber de sobra | to know exceedingly well | el practicante | practitioner |
| la grapadora | stapler | Ya decía yo | I knew it! | ponerse en práctica | to put into practice |
| | | conocer | to meet, to be acquainted | | |

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| intentar de | to try, to intend to | el químico | chemical | poner énfasis en | to stress (emphasize) |
| el intento | attempt, intention | la química entre ellos | the chemistry between them | rotundo ,a | emphatically |
| aplicar | to apply | la psicología | psychology | exagerar | to exaggerate |
| la aplicación | application | la minera | mineral | exagerado ,a | exaggerated |
| observar | to observe | el minero | miner | la exageración | exaggeration |
| el observador | observer | el calcio | calcium | puntualizar | to point out |
| observante | observant | el magnesio | magnesium | destacar | to highlight, to emphasize |
| preparar | to prepare | el potasio | potassium | destacarse | to draw attention, stand out |
| preparado ,a | prepared | el boro | boron | destacado ,a | outstanding , distinguished |
| preparativo ,a | preparations | la gravedad | gravity | distinguirse | to distinguish, to stand out |
| prevenir | to prevent | la propiedad | property, property of an element | tachar | to cross out, strike out |
| prevenido ,a | prevented | el átomo | atom | la lectura de datos | facts sheet |
| desprevenido ,a | unprepared | la molécula | molecule | el correo electrónico | email |
| listar | to be ready | molecular | molecular | mandar correo electrónico | to send email |
| filosofar | to philosophize | el elemento | element | la tecnología | technology |
| la filosofía | philosophy | la traza | trace | el ordenador | <i>sp</i> Computer |
| el filósofo | philosopher | el gene | gene | la computadora | <i>mx</i> Computer |
| la piedra filosofal | philosopher´s stone | el ADN | DNA | ordenar | to put things in order |
| la física | physics | heredar | to inherit | el ordeno | an arrangement |
| el misticismo | mysticism | el hereditaria | hereditary | ordenado ,a | arranged |
| la física cuántica | quantum physics | el espécimen | specimen | la orden | order, genre |
| la mecánica cuántica | quantum mechanics | el tejido | tissue, fabric | el orden | order of a commander |
| atómico ,a | atomic | muestra de tejido | tissue sample | el bito | computer bit |
| subatómico ,a | subatomic | tienda de tejido | fabric shop | la pantalla | screen |
| monitorizar | to monitor(in general) | el haz | beam of light or energy | la pantalla táctil | touch screen |
| monitorear | to monitor(medical) | la viga | beam of wood or metal | el portátil | <i>sp</i> Laptop |
| etiquetar | to label, put on a label | el fenómeno | phenomenon | la red | network |
| la etiqueta | label , etiquette | el platino | platinum | navegar en la red | to surf the web |
| rotular | to tag | el oro | gold | la versión | version |
| plastificar | to laminate | la plata | silver | el disco duro | hard drive |
| laminar | to laminate | el cobre | copper | el procesador central | CPU central processing unit |
| emitir | to issue, to emit | el acero | steel | la página web | webpage |
| exhibir | to exhibit | el bronce | bronze | el enlace | link |
| transmitir | to transmit, convey | el hierro | iron | el cebo de clic | click bait |
| el transmisor | transmitter | el estaño | tin | el icono | icon |
| receptar una señal | to receive(signal) | el plomo | lead | hoja de cálculo | spreadsheet |
| el receptor | receiver | subrayar | to underline, stress | el código fuente | source code |
| la recepción | reception | resaltar | to highlight | el algoritmo | algorithm |
| recibir | to receive , to get, to welcome | resaltando | highlighting | achivar | to file |
| la biología | biology | enfaticar | to emphasize | el archivo | file |
| biológico ,a | biological | el énfasis | emphasis | el componente | component |
| el antibiótico | antibiotic | | | el circuito de | circuit |
| la química | chemistry | | | | |

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|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| la fila | row | de solo pensar en | just thinking about | enfocarse en | to focus on (adentro) |
| la columna | column | No pensar más que en | to think nothing of | enfocarse en tus estudios | |
| desplazar | to scroll | no pienses mal | don't get the wrong idea | enfocarse a | to focus on (afuera) |
| comprimir | to compress, zip | el pensamiento | thought | enfocarse al hombre allá | |
| incrustar | to embed | concebir(i) | to conceive | el enfoque | approach, focus |
| instalar | to install | concebible | conceivable | enfocado ,a | focused |
| telecargar | to upload | inconcebible | inconceivable | el foco | the focus |
| descargar | to download | darse por | to consider | centrarse en | to center(focus) on |
| acercar | to zoom in | contemplar | to contemplate | concentrarse en | to concentrate |
| acercarse | to get closer | considerar a | to consider | concentrado ,a | centered, concentrated |
| borrar | to delete, erase | la consideración a | consideration | fascinarsse de | to fascinate |
| copiar | to copy | considerable | considerable | interesarse por | to be interested in, to ask about |
| duplicar | to double , duplicate | cavilar | to think deeply, ponder | interesante | interesting |
| triplicar | to triple | meditar | to meditate | interesado ,a | interested |
| cuadruplicar | to 4x | reflexionar | to reflect | intrigante | intriguing |
| cortar | to cut | el reflejo | reflection | aficionarse a | to become a fan of |
| pegar¹ | to paste | deducir | to deduce | prestar la atención | to pay attention |
| imprimir | to print | la razón | reason | desconcentrarse | to lose concentration , to zone out |
| adjuntar | to attach | la razonamiento | reasoning | distraer | to distract |
| el adjunto | attachment (email) | sin ton ni son | For no reasons at all | distraerse | to get distracted |
| desprender | to detach | la racionalización | rationalization | abstraído ,a | distracted |
| reenviar | to forward, resend | decidir a | to decide to | distraído ,a | absent-minded |
| sincronizar | to synchronize, synch | decidirse por | to decide on | despiste | absent-minded , clueless |
| acceder a | to access | la decisión | decision | soy un despiste | I´m totally absent-minded |
| el acceso a | access | la raíz del problema | root of the problem | atolondrado ,a | bewildered |
| accesorio | accessory | definir | to define | concertar | to set up, arrange in agreement |
| accesibilidad | accessibility | solucionar | to work things out | desconcertar | to confuse, puzzle, take aback |
| autorizar | to allow, authorize | la solución | solution | perplejo ,a | perplexed |
| untar | to spread | el solucionario | “the fix” | dejar perplejo | to be perplexed, confused |
| cundir | to spread, grow | la información | information | dar vueltas a | to be puzzled, to go over and over |
| no cundas en pánico | Don´t panic | escoger | to select, choose(to pick) | confundir | to confuse, to confound |
| no me cunde el tiempo | I´m not getting very far | escoger con la mano | | estar confundido | to be confused |
| cunde el rumor que | there's a rumour going round that | elegir | to select, choose(mentally) | confundido ,a | confused |
| distribuir | to distribute | elegir con la mente | | confuso ,a | confusing |
| la distribución | layout , distribution | la elección | choice | priorizar | to prioritize |
| renovar^(ue) | to renew | preferir^(ie) | to prefer | la prioritaria | the priority |
| la lógica | logic | estar por | to be in favor of, to support | objetivo prioritario | key objective or aim |
| pensar | to think | tener de malo | to be against | escrudiñar | to scrutinize |
| pensar de que | to think that | preferido ,a | favorite | el escrutinio | scrutiny |
| pensar en | to think about, considering, concerned | optar | to opt, select | | |
| | | la opción | option | | |
| | | seleccionar | to select | | |
| | | la selección | selection | | |

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|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| cubrir | to cover | la metáfora | metaphor | la búsqueda | search |
| recubrir | to coat (like paint) | metafórico ,a | metaphorical | rebuscar | to research |
| tapar | to cover | darse igual | to be the same | hacer la vista gorda | to turn a blind eye |
| la tapa | cover | darse lo mismo | to make no difference | seguir ignorando | to keep ignoring |
| destaparse | to uncover, to remove the cover | análogo ,a | analogous | indagar a | to dig, search for clues |
| descubrir | to discover, find out | igualar | to match, equalize | hurgar | to dig around in |
| el descubrimiento | discovery | la igualdad | equality | escarbar | to poke around, delve into |
| hallar | to find, to discover | el variopinto | diverse , multi-aspects | divisar | to make out, to glean |
| el hallazgo | finding; discovery | diverso ,a | diverse , not the same | discernir | to discern |
| exponer | to expose, exhibit | distinguir | to distinguish, to make out | percibir | to perceive |
| encontrar^(ue) | to encounter, find | distinguido ,a | distinguished | presentir | to perceive; to pre-sense |
| encuentro ,a | found | distinto ,a | different, not the same | percatar | to sense, feel, become aware |
| encontrarse con | to meet by circumstance | diferente | various, different | prever | to preview, foresee, insight |
| tropezar | to trip, stumble | la diferencia | difference | el instinto | instinct |
| tropezarse con | to stumble upon | diferenciador ,a | distinguishing | la intuición | intuition |
| torpe | clumsy, graceless | revaluar | to reevaluate | darse cuenta de | to realize |
| torpemente | clumsily, awkwardly | elaborar | to elaborate | la epifanía | epiphany |
| revelar | to reveal | desarrollar | to develop | la revelación | revelation |
| esotérico ,a | veiled, secret | el desarrollo | development | notar | to notice |
| mantener un secreto | to keep a secret | desarrollado ,a | developed | te noto nervioso | I see you´re nervous |
| secretismo ,a | secrecy | solventar | to settle(an issue) | te noto enfadado | you look pissed |
| mantener tu palabra | to keep your word | comprobar^(ue) | to prove, check | te noto cachando | I see you´re horny |
| discreto ,a | discrete | fehaciente | irrefutable | notificar | to inform, notify |
| ocultar | to hide, to obscure | calificar | to grade , to qualify | concienciar | to make aware |
| ocultado ,a | hidden in darkness | calificativo ,a | qualifying , graded | querer hacerse consciente | I want to make you aware |
| esconder | to hide, to conceal | corregir⁽ⁱ⁾ | to correct | es importante que esté al tanto | its important (he) be aware |
| escondido ,a | hidden, concealed | aprobar^(ue) | to pass (an exam) | estar al tanto de todo | to be aware of everything |
| el escondite | hide-and-seek, hiding place | reprobar^(ue) | to fail (an exam) | suponer | to assume, suppose |
| el escondrijo | hideout | rectificar | to rectify, correct | la asunción | assumption |
| disimular | to cover up, conceal, fake | averiguar | to find out, to actively investigate | estimar | to estimate |
| enmascarar | to coverup, mask (odors, dirt) | la averiguación | active investigation | adivinar | to predict correctly |
| encubrir | to conceal, hide(face, facts) | enterar | to find out by eavesdrop, chance | dar en el clavo | to hit the nail on the head |
| el laberinto | labyrinth | investigar | to investigate, research | acertar^(ie) | to guess correctly, assert |
| el rompecabezas | puzzle | la investigación | research | atinar | to hit the target |
| el acertijo | riddle | resolver | to solve | dar en el blanco | to hit the bull's eye |
| el misterio | mystery, puzzle | entrenar | to train, to teach, to coach | dar en el clavo | to be spot on |
| misterioso ,a | mysterious | desentrañar | to figure out | inteligente | intelligent |
| insondable | unfathomable | la resolución | resolution | la inteligencia | intelligence |
| el enigma | enigma, puzzle | paradójico ,a | aparadox , without resolution | perspicaz | shrewd |
| enigmático ,a | enigmatic | paradójicamente | paradoxically | la perspicacia | insight , shrewdness |
| relacionar | to relate to | extenso ,a | extensive | | |
| relevancia | relevance | buscar | to search for | | |
| | | buscar con la vista | to look for | | |

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|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| agudo ,a | sharp | dramático ,a | dramatic | el pasatiempo | hobby |
| la agudeza | mental sharpness | ensayar | to rehearse | el cotidiano | everyday living |
| nitidez | clarity, sharpness | sobreactuar | to overact, to be melodramatic | la vida diaria | daily life |
| brillante | bright | tramar | to plot | media vida | half a lifetime |
| listo, a | ready, smart | espíar | to spy, pry | las críticas | criticism |
| estar listo | to be ready | infiltrar | to infiltrate | exigir | to demand |
| ser listo | to be smart | confabular | to conspire | exigente | demanding |
| leído ,a | well-read | confabulado ,a | conspired | la exigencia | demand |
| entrevistar | to interview | el trama | plot | mandar | to mandate, to order |
| la entrevista | interview | sabotear | to sabotage | confesar a | to confess |
| el reportaje | reporter | el deber | duty | negar a | to deny, to refute |
| el plagio | plagiarism | deber de | must, one's duty | rechazar | to reject, refuse |
| el censor | censor | debería que | it should | rechazado ,a | rejected |
| asegurar de | to insure , to secure | el debido | proper , duty | el rechazo | rejection |
| seguro ,a | safe | debido a | due to | renunciar a | to renounce , to quit |
| el seguro | insurance | la debida diligencia | due diligence | denegar a | to deny |
| la seguridad | security, safety | hay que | should, one should | renegar a | to disown , to curse , to deny intensely |
| estar bien/mal | to be good/bad | habría que | one should | acosar | to harass (verbally o indirectly) |
| estar para | to be about, to feel like | la verdad | truth | acosador ,a | stalker |
| estar por | to be all for, is in need of | verdadero ,a | true | la pena | sorrow |
| ser bueno/malo en | to be good at (siempre con ser) | falso ,a | false | la piedad | pity |
| ser actor , espía | to be an actor, a spy | de veras | really, truly | el crimen | crime |
| pretender^(ie) | to pretend, presume | la validez | validity | el cárcel | jail |
| imitar | to imitate | el fiel | faithful, loyal | el/la preso ,a | prisoner |
| simular | to simulate, to fake | la fidelidad | faithfulness, loyalty | presunto autor | alleged perpetrator |
| hacer el papel de | to play the role | leal | loyal | supuesto autor | suspect |
| el papel | role(also, paper) | lealtad | loyalty | acuchillar | to knife, to stab |
| el papeleo | paperwork | decepcionarse | to disappoint | con heridas por arma blanca | with stab (not gun) wounds |
| protagonizar | to star as the leading role | la decepción | disappointment | raptar | to abduct, to snatch |
| el protagonista | main star , main character | la convicción | conviction | raptado ,a | abduction |
| el antagonista | main enemy | la confianza | confidence | secuestrar | to kidnap |
| actuar | to star(en, como,...) | la caridad | charity | el secuestro | kidnapping |
| el acto | the act | la belleza | beauty | el secuestrador | kidnapper |
| el teatro | theatre | el orgullo | pride (good stuff) | ensangrentado ,a | blood-stained, blood-soaked |
| la teatralidad | theatrics | orgulloso ,a | proud | sanguinario ,a | blood-thirsty, cruel asshole |
| el vaquero | cowboy | soberbia | haughtiness (bad stuff) | cruel | cruel |
| los vaqueros | jeans | presunción | conceit | crueldad | cruelty |
| el látigo | bullwhip | presuntuoso ,a | presumptuous | bestial | brutal |
| la obra del teatro | play in a theatre | estirado ,a | stuck-up (stretched thin) | despiadado ,a | savage , ruthless |
| el estadio | stadium | de lujo | of the very best | sanguíñuelo ,a | scumbag, leech |
| el pabellón | pavilion | lujoso ,a | fancy, luxurious | | |
| la drama | drama | sofisticado ,a | sophisticated | | |
| | | el ocio | leisure | | |

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|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| asesinar | to murder | la lujuria | lust | debilucho ,a | wussy, wimpy, weakling |
| el asesinato | murder | lujurioso ,a | lusty | degradar | to degrade |
| asesino ,a | murderer | caliente | hot, horny | empeorar | to make worse |
| asesino en serie | serial killer | la gula | greed, gluttony, desire | empeorarse | to degrade yourself |
| suicidarse | to commit suicide | musculoso ,a | muscular | comportar | to behave |
| el suicidio | suicide | varonil | manly | el comportamiento | behavior |
| saquear | to loot, sack | recio ,a | gritty | portarse | to carry oneself |
| robar | to steal | el palurdo ,a | redneck, uncouth | el ético | ethical |
| el ladrón | thief | los rasgos | traits | la ética | ethics |
| piratear | to pirate | atlético ,a | athletic | ser moral | moral |
| el pirata | pirate | severo ,a | harsh, severe | la moraleja del cuento | the moral of the story |
| vídeos de piratería | pirated videos | blando ,a | soft-bodied | la moralidad | morality |
| atracador | armed thug | la papilla | pulp, mush | ameno ,a | amenable, receptive to |
| la ley | the law | duro ,a | hard | la bondad | kindness |
| la justicia | justice | la rigidez | hardness, rigidity | bondadoso ,a | kind-hearted |
| la sentencia | judgement , sentence | la tenaz | toughness , tenacious | campechano ,a | down to earth |
| la profecía autocumplida | self-fulfilling prophesy | la tenacidad | tenacity | dócil | docile |
| testificar | to testify, give evidence | controlar | to control | introvertido ,a | introvert, introverted |
| la evidencia | evidence | estricto ,a | strict | extrovertido ,a | extrovert ,extroverted |
| judicializar | to prosecute | indulgente | lenient | honesto ,a | honest |
| apelar | to appeal | la suerte | luck | maduro ,a | mature |
| la legislación | legislation | dichos | lucky | inmaduro ,a | immature |
| legislar | to legislate, enact laws | afortunado ,a | lucky , fortunate | sociable | social |
| estable | stable | desafortunado ,a | unlucky, unfortunate | pesimista | pessimistic |
| la estabilidad | stability | sopesar | to weigh (evaluate) | positivo ,a | positive |
| inestable | unstable | gran cosa | big deal | fabuloso ,a | fabulous |
| la inestabilidad | instability | forzar^(ue) | to force | genial | great |
| el trastorno | disorder(mental,digestive) | el esfuerzo | effort | maravilloso ,a | super great |
| serio ,a | serious | fuerte | strong | fantástico ,a | fantastic , fantasy |
| en serio ,a | seriously | la fuerza | force | fenomenal | phenomenal |
| la seriedad | seriousness | invencible | invincible | súper | super |
| agraciado ,a | graceful | mejorar | to improve, enhance | chévere | extremely good |
| precioso ,a | beautiful , precious | potenciar | to strengthen, boost, foster | excelente | excellent |
| estético ,a | esthetic | optimizar | to optimize | monumental | monumental |
| atraer | to attract | fortalecer | to fortify | magnánimo ,a | magnanimous |
| atractivo ,a | attractive | la fortaleza | strength | admirar | to admire |
| atrayente | inviting | la debilidad | weakness | cautivar | to enthrall , to captivate |
| bien-parecido ,a | good-looking | las fortalezas y las debilidades | strengths and weaknesses | cautivado ,a | enthralled , captivated |
| guapetón | sexy (male) | potente | powerful, potent | cautivante | enthraling , captivating |
| en buena forma | in good shape | reforzar^(ue) | to strengthen, reinforce | asombrado ,a | astonished, amazed, shocked |
| fornido ,a | well-built | débil | weak | asombroso ,a | amazing, shocking |
| el cuerpazo | hot body | frágil | fragile , frail | | |

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|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| sorprenderse | to surprise | la iniciativa | initiative | mala racha | bad streak |
| la sorpresa | surprise | el principio | beginning | buena racha | good streak |
| sorprendido ,a | surprised | emprender | to undertake, to enterprise | temprano ,a | early |
| sorprendente | surprising | la empresa | the undertaking, company | transcurrir | to elapse, transpire |
| sorprendentemente | surprisingly | arrancar | to start ; to pull up, out; to rip out | pasar | to spend, to pass, to enter, go to far |
| extrañarse | to surprise | reiniciar | to restart; to reboot | por alto | despite , bypassing, ignoring |
| le preguntó extrañado | he asked in surprise | implementar | to implement | pasarse por alto | to be ignored |
| conmocionado ,a | shocked , shake up | imparable | unstoppable, insatiable | el paso | a step , a pass |
| paralizar | to paralyze | interrumpir | to interrupt | paso a paso | step by step |
| paralizado ,a | numb , paralyzed | irrumper | to burst in , to storm in | el pasado | past |
| embobar | to gawk in fascination | impedir | to impede | suced | to happen |
| boquiabierto ,a | jaw-dropped | estorbar | to hinder, obstruct | sucediendo | happening |
| estupefacto ,a | speechless from shock | pausar | to pause | sucedido ,a | come to pass |
| endiablado ,a | wicked | desistir | to withdraw, desist | tener lugar | to take place |
| endiabladamente | wickedly, devilishly | retirar | to remove, withdraw, pull back | ocurrir | to occur |
| malo ,a | bad | esquivar | to evade, dodge, shy away from | ocasionar | to occasion |
| malvado ,a | evil | esquivarse | to dodge, avoid | la ocasión | occasion |
| chafa | lame , crappy | bloquear | to block | propiciar | to lead to , foster , promote |
| pésimo ,a | lousy | estar en el medio | to be in the way | acontecer | to befall, happen |
| corriente y moliente | common , run-of-the-mill | imponer | to impose | el acontecimiento | event (happening) |
| común | common | interponerse | to stand in the way | el evento | event (show) |
| atípico ,a | uncommon | el obstáculo | obstacle | la actividad | activity |
| usual | usual | detener | to stop, detain, delay | el advenimiento | advent |
| insólito ,a | extremely unusual | el detenido | the arrest | el incidente | incident |
| extraño ,a | strange | parar | to stop | el desastre | disaster |
| raro ,a | weird | en seco | abruptly | la catástrofe | catastrophe |
| estrafalario ,a | eccentric | detener en seco | to stop in their tracks | el hecatombe | massacre |
| la mierda | shit, shitty | suspender | to suspend | la hora | time, hour |
| el cachivache | piece of junk or gadget | infringir | to infringe , violate | tardar en | to take time |
| la basura | garbage | transgredir | to transgress | ¡Cuánto tiempo sin verte! | It´ s been so long since I´ ve seen you! |
| el vertedero | garbage dump | la extenuación | extinction, exhaustion | Apurar | <i>mx</i> to hurry |
| perezoso ,a | lazy | plazo de tiempo | timeframe | apurarse | <i>mx</i> to be in a hurry |
| golfo ,a | lay about, good for nothing | de corto plazo | in the short run | la prisa | hurry |
| gorrearse | to mooch, to freeload | a largo plazo | in the long-run, long-term | apresurar | <i>sp</i> to press, to rush |
| el gorrero | freeloader | memoria de largo plazo | long-term memory | apresurarse | <i>sp</i> to hurry |
| comenzar a | to start | la añoranza | nostalgia | estar de prisa | to be in a hurry |
| comenzar por | to start with (verb)ing | la vida útil | lifespan (human) | darse prisa | to be rushed, to hurry up |
| comenzar con | to start with (noun) | la durabilidad | lifespan (things) | precipitarse | to rush |
| empezar a, por, con | to begin | el período | period | urgir | to urge, be urgent |
| echar a (verbo) | to start (verb)ing | la etapa de | step, stage of | frenesí | frenzy |
| poner a uno a+ inf | to start someone + ing | la etapa inicial | initial period; first stage | postergar | to procrastinate |
| iniciar | to initiate | la fase de | phase | posponer | to postpone |
| | | la temporada | period of time | | |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| hacer | to do, to make | actualmente | currently, presently | alertar | to alert |
| hazlo tu mismo | do-it-yourself | actualizar de | to update, to bring current | avisarse | to tell, to let (me) know |
| autoservicio ,a | self-service | actualización de | updating the... | advertir | to warn |
| rehacer | to rework, redo | ponerse al día | to bring up to date | la advertencia | warning |
| forjar | to forge | al día con los tiempos | with the times | avisar | to warn |
| crear | to create | modernizarse | | el aviso | warning |
| la creatividad | creativity | to modernize, to become up to date | | el boletín | bulletin |
| la creación | creation | mantener^(ie) | to maintain , to keep | el cartel | notice |
| creado ,a | created | mantenerse al día | | el antelación | advanced notice |
| recrear | to recreate | to keep up , to stay current | | levantarse de | to raise, to get out of bed |
| el intervalo | interval | previa | previous | levantarse(en) | to get up, stand up (at) |
| el nanosegundo | nanosecond | previamente | previously | arreglarse | to get ready |
| el milisegundo | millisecond | anterior | previous | asearse | to get washed and dressed |
| el segundo | second | anteriormente | previously , formerly | el día | day |
| el minuto | minute | antecedente | preceding , precedent | la jornada | work day , scheduled day, |
| los minutos | a few minutes | anteayer | day before yesterday | schedule | |
| el momento | moment | de antemano | beforehand | a diario | daily |
| a cada rato | every other minute | seguir | to follow, to continue | de día | during the day |
| a cada momento | all the time | el siguiente | following | el orden del día | agenda |
| | | el día siguiente | the following day | la agenda | planner, diary, agenda |
| por momento | by the minute | los seguidores | followers | la fecha | date |
| por un momento | for the time being | seguimiento ,a | continual | ¿Cuál es la fecha de hoy? | What is the date today? |
| del momento a otro | any minute now | siguiera | any further, further | el calendario | calendar |
| los mejores momentos | highlights | subsiguiente | subsequent | el sol | sun |
| a menudo | often | antes de seguir, | before moving on, | solado ,a | sunny |
| medianamente | moderately | continuar | to continue | brillar | to shine |
| muy a menudo | very often | la continuidad | continuity | brillante | bright |
| frecuentemente | frequently | sostener^(ie) | to sustain | irradiar | to radiate, shine |
| crónico ,a | chronic | media hora | half hour | lucir | to shine, to excel |
| recién | only just ; recently | la mañana | morning | lucirse | to make a show |
| estrenar | to premiere, debut | mañanera | morning time | resplandeciente | shimmering, glowing |
| el estreno | premiere, debut | la madrugada | pre-dawn | lucido ,a | shiny |
| nuevo ,a | new | el alba | dawn | deslucido ,a | dull, tarnished |
| novedoso ,a | novel , all-new | el amanecer | sunrise | la luz | light |
| novedades | change, changes | madrugar | to get up very early | tenue | faint |
| el tiempo | weather, time, tempo | el matutino | matinee, early bird | activar | to activate |
| tiempo de estudiar | time to study | despertarse^(ie) | to wake up | reactivar | to reactivate |
| a tiempo | in time | despierto ,a | smart and aware | prender | to press on; to turn on |
| justo a tiempo | just in time | el despertador | alarm clock | encender | to ignite; fire up; turn on |
| ahora | now | desvelarse por | to pull an all nighter | iluminar | to light, to illuminate |
| actual | current, up-to-date | desvelado ,a | to be totally wide awake | el tomacorriente | electrical socket |
| la temperatura actual | the current temperature | alarmar | to alarm | apagar | to turn off (una luz) |
| | | alarmante | alarming | | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| apagado ,a | quiet, shutdown, depressed, down | a partir de ahora | from now on | de improviso | unexpectedly |
| el mediodía | noon | en un momento dado | at some point | espontáneo ,a | spontaneous |
| la tarde | afternoon | en adelante | onward | espontaneidad | spontaneity |
| acostar^(ue) | to lay something down | ahora mismo | right now | hace el poco | a while ago |
| acostarse | to go to bed | durar | to last | hace el rato | for a while now |
| de noche | during the night, overnight | la duración | duration | próximo ,a | next |
| la cita | afternoon date, appointment | ¿cuánto dura...? | How long does ... last? | se ha hecho mucha tarde | it has become very late |
| la velada | evening event, match | progresar | to progress, advance | en ese entonces | back then |
| la ceremonia | ceremony | progresivamente | progressively | el amor a la primera vista | love at first sight |
| ceremonial | ceremonial | fugaz | brief | nuestra primera cita | our first date |
| el ritual | ritual | fugazmente | briefly | el primer | the first |
| la luna llena | full moon | breve | brief | el primer beso | the first kiss |
| la locura | lunacy | brevemente | briefly | el último | the last, the latest |
| la estrella | star shape, star | efímero ,a | short-lived | la baila última | the last dance |
| el atardecer | sunset | sin fin de | without end | últimamente | lately |
| penumbras | half-light | sin parar | nonstop | antaño | yesteryear |
| las sombras | shadows | incesante | incessant | en el pasado | in the past |
| el crepúsculo | twilight | constantemente | constantly | el futuro | future |
| la noche | night | asiduo | devoted | a tiempo parcial | part-time |
| a la noche | at night | perdurar | to last forever | entrecortado, a | intermittent |
| el anochecer | midnight, dark of night | para siempre | forever | el temporizador | timer |
| ayer, hoy, mañana | yesterday, today, tomorrow | sempiterno ,a | eternal | el cronómetro | stopwatch |
| la semana | week | eterno ,a | eternal | el reloj | watch |
| el fin de semana | weekend, un finde | eternidad | eternity | el reloj de pie | grandfather clock |
| los días entre los fines | weekdays | perpetuo ,a | perpetual | solo por si acaso | just in case |
| semanal | weekly | interminable | endless | no vaya a ser que | just in case |
| cada dos semanas | every two weeks | interminablemente | endlessly | de solo escuchar | just hearing |
| bimensual | twice per month | gradualmente | gradually | me ha parecido _____ | I thought I (action) |
| el mes | month | paulatino ,a | gradual | contratiempo | setback |
| el trimestre | quarter of a year | poco a poco | steady, little by little | expirar | to expire |
| el año | year | al poco | soon | la caducidad | expiration date |
| el anualmente | yearly | pronto ,a | soon (does not mean fast) | la estación | station (de tren) |
| el año pasado, este año y el año próximo | last year, this year, the coming year | a buen ritmo | at a good pace | ¿Dónde se queda la estación de trenes? | Where is the train station? |
| el año anterior, este año y el año que viene | last year, this year, the coming year | con paso lento | at a slow pace | el estación | season (del año) |
| la década | decade | el compás | the beat, rhythm | la primavera es el estación favorito | Spring is my favorite season |
| el siglo | century | presuroso ,a | quick, pressed | el ciclo | cycle |
| ahorita | just now | rápido ,a | fast | la primavera | spring |
| por ahora | for now | inmediatamente | immediately | el verano | summer |
| de ahora en adelante | from now onward | de inmediato | immediately | la hora de verano | summertime |
| | | en seguido, a | right away, immediately | | |
| | | de repente | suddenly, all at once | | |
| | | al momento | at once | | |
| | | de una vez | at once, right now | | |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| veraniego | summer like | al parecer, por lo visto, según parece | | ser dueño de | to be owner of |
| el otoño | fall | despejar | apparently | el casero | home owner |
| otoño | fall like | despejado ,a | to clear up , unblock | habitar | to inhabit |
| el invierno | winter | despejar la mente | clear, unblocked | la cuota inicial | down payment |
| invierniego | winter like | hace despejado | clear the mind | el hogar | home |
| invernar^(ie) | to overwinter | así y todo... | it´s a clear day | la casa | house |
| La Pascua | Easter | así que | anyhow... | el cobertizo | shed |
| La Navidad | Christmas | así que | so, so that | edificar | to build |
| Los Reyes Magos | Melchor, Gaspar, Beltasar | explícito ,a | explicit | el edificio | building |
| el continuo | continuum | explícitamente | explicitly | el arquitecto | architect |
| tronar^(ue) | to thunder | implícito ,a | implicit | el/la capataz | foreman |
| hay truenos | there's thunder | implícitamente | implicitly | la instalación | facility |
| había truenos | there was thunder | específico ,a | specific | construir | to construct |
| atronador ,a | thunderous, deafening | único ,a | unique, only | la construcción | construction |
| y relámpagos | and lightning | bastante singular | quite unique | fue construido | was constructed (passive voice) |
| llover^(ue) | to rain, llueve, llovió | unigénito ,a | only child | el andamio | scaffold |
| ir a llover | going to rain | Unigénito | Son of God | planta baja | first floor |
| está lloviendo | to be rainy | exclusivo ,a | exclusive | la barandilla | the banister, the rails |
| nevar^(ie) | to snow | exceder | to exceed | la planta baja | first floor |
| la nieve | snow | profundizar | to intensify, to deepen | primer piso | second floor |
| el copo | snowflake | hacer más profundo | to deepen | segundo piso | third floor |
| templar | to cool, regulate, warm | profundo ,a | deep (voice, thought) | la pared | inside wall |
| templar² | to regulate behavior, calm down | la profundidad | depth | el muro | outside wall |
| hace calor | it's hot | de poco profundo | shallow person | la muralla | city wall |
| hacía calor | it was hot | de poco hondo | shallow depth | el balcón | the small balcony |
| frío ,a | cold | hondo ,a | deep (water, space) | la terraza | the large balcony |
| hace frío | to be cold | respirar hondo | breathe deeply | el pavimento | pavement |
| caluroso ,a | hot | el lo más hondo | deepest part; deepest | el acero | steel |
| el día caluroso | a hot day | más a fondo | go deeper, further | la acera | sidewalk |
| hace sol | it's sunny | superficial | superficial | el garaje | garage |
| hacía sol | it was sunny | ensanchar | to widen | el cuchitril | dump (a dwelling) |
| hace viento | it's windy | ancho ,a | wide | la pocilga | pigpen ,pigsty |
| hacía viento | it was windy | ampliar | to expand | destartalado ,a | rundown, dilapidated |
| hace buen tiempo | it's fine weather | amplio | spacious | reedificar | to rebuild |
| hace húmedo | it's humid | grueso ,a | thick | el ladrillo | brick |
| el clima | weather, climate | estrecho ,a | narrow | la arcilla | clay |
| las nubes | clouds | prolongar | to extend , to prolong | el bloque | block |
| estar nublado | to be cloudy | refugiar | to shelter, to refuge | el cemento | cement |
| claro ,a | clear, obvious , certainly | la mansión | the mansion | los cimientos | foundation |
| claramente | obviously | el estado | the estate(the house) | el hormigón | concrete(substance) |
| evidente | evident | la morada | abode, dwelling | la habitación | room |
| evidentemente | evidently | el dueño | owner, proprietor | el cuarto | quarters |
| obviamente | obviously | el propietario | proprietor, owner | | |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| el nido | nest | el patio delantero | front yard | esparcir | to shrew, to scatter |
| amueblar | to furnish | el patio trasero | back yard | esparcir las semillas | scatter the seeds |
| los muebles | furniture | el jardín | garden | esparcir al viento | scatter to the wind |
| restregar | to scrub ,to rub very hard ,to sand | la maleza | undergrowth , weeds | brotar | to sprout |
| limpiar | to clean, wipe | labrar | to plow | florecer | to flourish, flower, bloom |
| limpio ,a | clean | segar | to mow, reap, sow | incubar | to incubate |
| desempolvar | to dust | el segador | harvest, reaping | salir de cascarón | to hatch |
| pulir | to polish | la segadora | mower | la flor | flower |
| limar la lámpara | to polish the lamp | segadora de siento | riding lawnmower | los tréboles | clovers |
| cambiar el foco | to change the lightbulb | el césped | lawn | el trébol de cuatro hojas | 4 leaf clover |
| el destello | sparkle , glimmer | la cortacésped | <i>mx</i> lawnmower | el bicho | bug |
| sucio ,a | dirty | la hierba | grass | los insectos | insects |
| poluto ,a | polluted | el terreno | yard, property , terrain | saltar | to jump |
| impoluto ,a | pure, unpolluted | jardinero ,a | gardener | saltarín | jumping |
| manchar | to stain, to dirty | madurar | to mature, ripen | un muelle en el culo | a spring up your ass |
| la mancha | stain | pastar | to graze, pasture | el saltamontes | grasshopper |
| decrépito ,a | decrepit | picotear | to peck | la mariquita | lady bug |
| barrer | to sweep, brush | podar | prune | el escarabajo | beetle |
| el escoba | broom | regar^(ie) | to water, riego | la santateresa | preying mantis |
| pasar la aspiradora | to vacuum | el riego | irrigation system | la mariposa | butterfly |
| succionar | | la regadera | watering can | revolotear | to flutter |
| to suck, prime(not with the mouth) | | la manguera | hose | mutarse | to mutate |
| mudarse | to move residence | la manguera de goma | rubber hose | el aleteo | flutter of wings , heart palpitation |
| la mudanza | the move | arar | to plough | la libélula | dragonfly |
| alquilar | to rent | humectar | to moisturize | velar^(ue) | to fly |
| el alquiler | rent | la humedad | moisture | el escorpión | scorpion |
| el arrendador | landlord | la crema hidratante | moisturizing cream | la abeja | honey bee |
| el inquilino | renter , tenant | gotear | to drip | picar | to sting |
| hipotecar | to mortgage | las gotas | drops | la araña | spider |
| la hipoteca | mortgage | gotas de lágrimas | tear drops | el grillo | cricket |
| restaurar | to restore | mojar | to wet | el gusano | worm |
| el piso | floor | mojado ,a | wet | la cucaracha | roach |
| el cielo | ceiling | el fluido | fluid | rociar | to spray |
| el tragaluz | skylight | el líquido | fluid , liquid | el rocío | the spray |
| el techo | roof | empapar | to soak | el barro | mud |
| el tejado | roofing | empapado ,a | soaked | terrón de barro | clump of mud |
| las llaves | keys | saturar | to saturate | el fango | mud, slime, gunk |
| las teclas | musical keys \ keyboard key | calarse | to drench, to thoroughly wet | la mugre | filth, muck |
| la piscina | pool | resbalarse | to slip | la madera | wood |
| la valla | fence | resbaladizo ,a | slippery | apilar | to pile, to stack |
| la cancela | gate of a fence | secar | to dry | la pila de madera | the pile of wood |
| la verja | iron gate with filigree | secarse | to dry off | la leña | firewood |
| el patio | patio, yard | sembrar | to plant , to seed | el leño | log |

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|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| talar | to cut down | la crema | cream | verter^(ie) | to pour |
| trepar | to climb | el café | coffee | derramar | to spill |
| apuparse | to get up on | la cafeína | caffeine | salpicar | to splash, splatter |
| el árbol | tree | espabilarse | to invigorate, to enliven | volcar^(ue) | to overturn, knock over |
| ¡Árbol va! | Timber! | estimulado ,a | stimulated | rebalsar | to damn up and cause overflow |
| la ardilla | squirrel | espitoso ,a | hyper | rebosar | to overflow |
| el bosque | forest | el té | tea | llenar | to fill |
| el polo | pole | la bandeja | tray | llenado, a | full |
| el palo | stick | la bandera | flag | rellenar | to refill, to fill again |
| el palillos | chopsticks | la cesta | basket | relleno ,a | stuffed |
| el roble | oak | el cesto | (bigger) basket | reponer | to replenish |
| el arce | maple | el canasto | canaster | vaciar | to empty |
| el nogal | walnut | la cámara | camera and chambers | vacío ,a | empty |
| el pino | pine | la cámara de vigilancia | surveillance camera | la olla | Dutch oven |
| el pinar | pine forest | el aposento | old room, old meeting room | la silla | the chair |
| la piña | pineapple | el refrigerador | refrigerator | la butaca | armchair |
| afilarse | to sharpen | la heladera | refrigerator | el sillón | armchair(nicer) |
| afilado ,a | sharp | congelar | to freeze(not used with weather) | la mecedora | rocking chair |
| rebanar | to slice, cut | el congelador | freezer | la mesa de centro | coffee table |
| filtrarse | to permeate | descongelar | to defrost, thaw | la mesa auxiliar | end table |
| preservar | to preserve | el helado | ice cream | el florero | vase |
| quemar | to burn, sear | el hielo | ice | el tapete | area rug |
| quemarse | to burn oneself | fundir | to merge, melt together | la alfombra | rug |
| drenar | to drain | difundirse | to spread | la moqueta | wall-to-wall carpet |
| amargar | to bitter | difundir | to diffuse | el dormitorio | bedroom |
| la ensalada | salad | la cuchara | spoon | el teléfono | phone |
| aderezar | to season, dressing | la cucharada | spoonful | estar al teléfono | to be on the phone |
| aceite y vinagre | oil and vinegar | el tenedor | fork | la cama | bed |
| mezclar | to mix, blend | el cuchillo | the knife | la almohada | pillow |
| mezclado ,a | mixed | la cuchilla | shaver(razor) | cojines con volantes | pillows with ruffles |
| combinar | to combine , to bundle | el plato | the plate | la sábana | sheet |
| la combinación | combination | el tazón | bowl | la manta | blanket |
| combina los servicios | combine the services | el cuenco | clay bowl , hollow of a hand | el cochón | mattress |
| integrar | to integrate | la ponchera | punch bowl | la lamparilla | nightlight |
| integrado ,a | integrated | la plata | silver | la ventana | paned window |
| integral | integral | la taza | cup | la ventanal | giant bay window |
| la integración | integration | el vaso | drinking glass | la claraboya | skylight |
| reintegrar | to reintegrate | el jarro | mug \ pint | las cortinas | curtains |
| reintegrar² | to refund | la jarra | pitcher | las persianas | blinds |
| machacar | to crush, mash | la botella | bottle | el ventilador | fan, ventilator |
| pelar | to peel, skin | la servilleta | napkin | armar | to assemble |
| el queso | cheese | el mantel | table cloth | el armario | something assembled, bookcase |
| la leche | milk | lloviznar | to drizzle , light rain, sprinkle | el armario | closet, wardrobe |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| el ropero | closet | como tales | as such | después de | after |
| la cómoda | dresser | ya que | since, now that, seeing that... | día tras día | day after day |
| cómodo, a | comfortable | contra | against | tras ser | after being |
| ponerse cómodo ,a | make yourself comfortable | contrariarse | to contradict | atrás | behind, in back |
| estás en tu casa | make yourself at home | al contrario | to the contrary | detrás de | in back, outback |
| confortable | comfortable | de lo contrario | Otherwise | a través | across |
| la pasta de dientes | toothpaste | de | of, from | en frente de | in front of |
| el cepillo de dientes | toothbrush | desde | from, since | frente a | facing, opposite to |
| el champú | shampoo | durante | during , over | frente a frente | face-to-face |
| el jabón | soap | durante los años | over the years | a causa de | on account of |
| el detergente | detergent | en | in, on, into, upon, at, of | a fin de | in order to , at the end of |
| el polvo | dust , powder | entre tú y yo | among, between you y me | a pesar de | in spite of |
| detergente en polvo | washing powder | está entre de | is between | a no ser que | unless |
| la sala | living room | excepto tú y yo | except, but you and me | en lugar de | instead of (in place of) |
| de la sala a otra | from room to room | según tú y yo | according to | en vez de | instead of |
| el ático | the attic | hacia | towards, as far as, until, up to | conforme a | according to |
| la bodega | the cellar | hasta tú y yo | until you and me | contrario a | contrary to |
| el sótano | the basement | para | for, in order to, by end of | respeto a | in regard to |
| el zaguán | foyer, lobby, vestibule | para que | so that | incluso | even (including) |
| el comedor | the dining room | ¿Para qué? | For what? | puede incluso | you can even ... |
| el baño | the bathroom | por | for, through, by means of | aun | even |
| la tubería , fontanería | plumbing | por cierto | by the way, incidentally | aún | still |
| el fontanero | plumber | por supuesto | certainly, most certainly | todavía | still , yet |
| el electricista | electrician | desde luego | Of course | peor aun | even worse |
| la toalla | towel | ¿Por qué? | Why? | mejor aun | even better |
| el peine | comb | Porque | Because | aunque | although |
| el inodoro | toilet | ¿Qué? | What? | si bien | even though |
| el cepillo | brush | ¿Qué hay de ti? | What about you? | más | more |
| la cuchilla | razor | ¿Qué hay de nuevo? | What's up? What's new? | mas | else |
| la crema de afeitar | shaving cream | ¿Qué hay con _____? | What's up with _____? | el más mínimo | the very least |
| la loción | lotion | ¿Con qué frecuencia? | How often ...? | ápice | iota, one little bit |
| preposiciones | prepositions | ¿Cuándo? | When? | Por lo tanto, | Therefore, |
| con | with | ¿Dónde? | Where? | localizar a | to locate |
| sin | without | ¿Adónde? | To Where? | colocar | to arrange, order |
| sino | but rather, | ¿Cómo? | How? | la colocación | arrangement, order |
| esto de estar sin | this being without | ¿Quién? | Who? | la correlación | correlation |
| sino más bien | but rather, said better | ¿A quién no? | Who doesn't? | ubicar | to pinpoint |
| pero | but | desde que tengo memoria | as long as I can remember | la ubicación | the location |
| no obstante | however, nevertheless | sobre | on, upon, about | la posición | position (also, pov) |
| dentro de _____ | within, inside of | antes de | before(in time) | el fuente | the source |
| dentro de sí | inside yourself, themselves | | | el punto de origen | the point of origin |
| como | as , since ,being that | | | acá | here (very close) |
| | | | | ahí | here (midway) |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| allí , allá | here (over there) | debajo de | under | trasnochar | to overnight |
| por aquí | this way | fuera de | outside of | transferir | to transfer(object) |
| por allí | that way | afuera | outside | entregar | to deliver |
| por acá | around here | las afueras | the sticks, rural area | la entrega | delivery |
| por allá | over there | seguir todo recto | to go straight | el mensaje | message |
| aquí mismo | right here | está a la izquierda de | is to the left of | la pizza | pizza |
| el paradero | whereabouts | está a la derecha de | is to the right of | el correo | mail |
| poner^{(ue)(g)} | to place, to put | paralelo ,a | parallel | echar al buzón | to put in the mailbox |
| un puesto | the job | está dentro de | is inside | el mapa | map |
| puesto ,a | put, placed | está fuera de | is outside | la dirección | address |
| el ejemplo | example | está debajo de | is beneath, is under | las direcciones | directions |
| poner algo como ejemplo | to give as an example | la parte delantera | the front side | sentido contrario | opposite direction |
| alrededor de | around | la parte posterior | the back side | lo contrario de | the opposite of |
| lejos de | far from | impulsar | to drive, boost, push | lo opuesto a | the opposite of |
| cerca de | close to | la velocidad | speed | ser opuesto a | to be opposite of |
| está lejos de | is far from | A toda velocidad | at full speed | la brújula | compass |
| está cerca de | is close to | acelerarse de | to accelerate | perder la brújula | to lose one's bearings |
| la distancia | distance | acelerador | gas pedal , accelerator | el norte | north |
| la lejanía | large distance | desacelerarse de | to decelerate | el norteño | northern, northerner |
| la cercanía | proximity, closeness | lento ,a | slow (speed) | el sur | south |
| alejado | remote | lentamente | slowly (adverb) | sureño ,a | southern, southerner |
| cercano | near | lerdo ,a | slow (mental) | el este | east |
| futuro alejado | far-future | la lentitud | slowness | el oeste | west |
| futuro cercano | near-future | veloz | fast | el sudeste | southeast |
| acerca de | about, regarding | la rapidez | speed | el nordeste | northeast |
| desde lejos | from afar | rápido ,a | rapidly | el sudoeste | southwest |
| acercarse a | to get closer to | transitar | to transit | el noroeste | northwest |
| al lado de | next to, beside | emigrar | to migrate | la frontera | border , land mass edge |
| ladeado ,a | tilted to one side | cruzarse | to cross /to bump into | límitrofe | bordering, neighboring |
| adyacente | adjacent | navegar | to navigate, to sail | el borde | edge, border |
| aproximar | to approach | el encabezamiento | heading | bordear | to border , move along the edge |
| a | to, at | dirigirse(hacia) | to head towards, to turn to | limitar | to limit, restrict |
| al fin y al cabo | after all | dirigido ,a | headed, directed | desbordarse | to overflow , exceed boundary |
| altibajos ,as | ups and downs | dirigirse a | to aim, to turn to | el centro | center , downtown |
| ante | before, in the presence of | diligenciar | to take steps towards | la mitad | middle |
| arriba | over, upstairs, up | encaminar | to lead, to make inroads | el lugar | place |
| bajo | under, below | desembocar | to lead to, to flow into | cualquier lugar | every place, everywhere |
| de arriba abajo | up & down, top to bottom | desviar | to divert, to deviate | por doquier | everywhere |
| delante de | before, in front of | la desviación | deviation | el sitio | site |
| después de | after(in time) | doblar | to bend, fold | el recinto | grounds, enclosure |
| encima de | over, on, above, on top of | embarrancar | to run aground | el entorno | surroundings |
| está encima de | is on top of | enviar | to ship, to send | alrededor | around |
| | | trasladar | to transfer(person) | la zona | area, zone |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| de la zona | in the area | pasajero ,a | passenger | el callejón | alley |
| viajar | to travel | el pasaporte | passport | la carretera | roadway |
| el viaje | trip , voyage | empacar | to pack | la autopista | highway |
| viajero ,a | traveler | hacer las maletas | to pack | empedrar | to pave |
| aventurar | to adventure | el equipaje | luggage | el pavimento | pavement |
| aventura | adventure | la maleta | suitcase | la acera | sidewalk |
| visitar | to visit | el maletín | briefcase | el carro | <i>mx</i> the car, <i>sp</i> the shopping cart |
| la visita | visit | la mochila | backpack | manejar | to handle, to drive |
| la travesía | the voyage | las bolsas | bags | conducir | to conduct, to drive |
| volver a visitar | to revisit | el recuerdo | souvenir | maniobrar | to maneuver |
| transportar | to transport | la escala | stopover | aparcar | to park, pull over |
| traficar | to traffic | cargar | to load, cargo | el aparcamiento | parking space |
| el tráfico | traffic | el cargo | load, cargo | rozar | to graze, rub against, to border on |
| el embotellamiento | traffic jam , bottleneck | la carga | burden | chocar con | to crash into |
| las drogas | drugs | recargar | to reload | chocado, a | crashed |
| el narcotraficante | drug dealer | sobrecargar | to overload | el choque | crash, clash |
| el traficante de drogas | drug dealer | el programa | program | impactar | to impact |
| lanzar | to launch | la calle | street, road | el impacto | impact |
| la aeronave | aircraft | la calle corta la avenida | street intersects avenue | impactado ,a | affected |
| el avión | airplane | la encrucijada | crossroads , intersection | impresionar | to impress |
| la nave | craft | de enfrente la calle | across the street | ¡impactado ,a! | impressed! |
| el tren | train | el/la de enfrente | the one across the street | frenar | to brake |
| el andén | platform | la bocacalle | street entry | el freno | brakes |
| el camión | truck | el bullicio | street noise , buzz | enfrentar | to confront |
| el chorro | jet | el curso | course (take a course) | enfrenado ,a | controlled, bridled |
| el habitáculo | cockpit | el rumbo | course , via | el control | control |
| pilotear | to pilot | rumbo a | on course to , by way of | retomar el control de | return control to |
| el helicóptero | helicopter | la ruta | route | desenfrenado ,a | wild; unbridled |
| las paracaídas | parachute | en ruta | en route | inhibido ,a | inhibited |
| la azafata | stewardess | la rutina | routine | desinhibido ,a | uninhibited |
| volar^(ue) | to fly | rutinario ,a | routine, same old | salvaje | wild; untamed |
| sobrevolar | to fly over | el camino | road, way | el coche | car |
| atascar | to clog | el sendero | path | el auto | auto |
| pegar² | to hit, to peg, to glue | la pista | trail, a clue | crystalizar | to crystalize , make clear |
| atascarse | to get stuck, to get bogged down | la vía | track | el cristal | auto glass, window glass |
| despegar | to take off | la directriz | guideline | crystalizado | crystalized |
| el despegue | take off | el vértice | vertex, the origin of an angle | el vehículo | vehicle |
| despegarse | to take off, get out of a rut | el rincón | inside corner(diners) | la limusina | limousine |
| aterrizar | to land | la esquina | outside corner(sidewalks) | el chófer | chauffeur |
| el aterrizaje | landing | la grava | gravel | los faros | headlights |
| el autobús | bus | el/la viandante | pedestrian | la farola | streetlight |
| el taxi | taxi | el bache | pothole, "bad patch" | el faro | lighthouse |
| el pasaje | passage | | | la linterna | flashlight |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| las luces largas | high beams | atraso ,a | delayed, fallen behind | el arzobispo | arch bishop |
| las luces cruces | low beams | quedarse atrás | to fall behind | el acto vandálico | an act of vandalism |
| el baúl | trunk | la demora | lateness, delay | el taller | workshop |
| el parachoques | fender, bumper | hacia atrás | behind | la arquitectura | architecture |
| lubricar | to lubricate, oil | retrasar | to delay | la tienda | store |
| rotar las ruedas | to rotate the tires | retro ,a | retro (held back) | el estado | State |
| el interruptor | switch, fuse | el retraso | delay | la capital es un lugar | capital of a place |
| el engranaje | gear | retrasarse | to be delayed, be late | el capital es dinero | money, capital |
| la varilla | rod | círculo vicioso | vicious cycle | la región | region |
| parar | to stop (motion) | retroceder | to retreat, reverse | comarcal | regional |
| estático ,a | static | retraer | to retract | el campo | field, countryside |
| mover^(ue) | to move(an object) | apartar | to move apart, separate | la llanura | plain |
| el movimiento | movement | apartarse | to get out of the way | el prado | meadow |
| la energía | energy | apartarse de | to move away from | la pradera | prairie |
| la acción | action | separar | to separate | el plano | plain, flat surface |
| enérgico ,a | energetic | desprenderse | to detach, get rid of | el pantano | marsh |
| brioso ,a | bursting with energy | alejar | to set aside | la ciénaga | swamp |
| la vibración | vibration | alejarse | to walk away, remove yourself | la marisma | salt marsh |
| el patrón | pattern | la ciudad | city | el continente | continent |
| la frecuencia | frequency | la cosmopolita | cosmopolitan | el hemisferio | hemisphere |
| los partículas | particles | impresionante | gorgeous | el mundo | world |
| las ondas | waves | la plaza | plaza | el entorno | environment |
| el cinético | kinetic | la oficina | office building | la jungla | jungle |
| dinámico ,a | dynamic | el despacho | office, study, work desk | la selva | rain forest |
| infranqueable | impassable, unbreachable | la entrada | input , entrance | en medio de la bruma | out of the mist |
| remover^(ue) | to remove | la salida | output , exit | húmedo ,a | humid |
| perseguir | to pursue, to chase | el banco | bank, also park bench | el vapor | steam |
| dar vueltas buscándole | to chase after | el cheque | written check | el desierto | desert |
| proceder | to come before , proceed | la cuadra | block, square shape | el páramo | Moorish wasteland |
| provenir de | to come from , stem from | el cuadro | frame(picture, painting) | seco ,a | dry |
| proveniente de | proceeding , stems from | el casco antiguo | old town | la seca | drought |
| mobilizar | to mobilize | el tramo | stretch of land | ardor | burning |
| el móvil | cellphone | largos tramos | long stretches | la palma | palm |
| proseguir | to proceed | la agencia | agency | el medio ambiente | environment |
| adelantar | to go forward | el departamento | department | la naturaleza | nature |
| adelante | forward | el apartamento | apartment | la brisa | breeze |
| sacar adelante | to move forward | el distrito | district | el viento | wind |
| hacia adelante | forward | el templo | temple | el viento fuerte | strong wind |
| por delante | ahead (of yourself) | la capilla | chapel | la ráfaga | burst, gust, whoosh |
| tienes todo por delante | You´ve got your entire future ahead of you | la iglesia | church | el vendaval | gale force gust |
| avanzar | to advance | la sinagoga | synagogue | fiero vendaval | fierce gale force wind |
| atrasarse | to fall behind (most used) | la reliquia | relic | la gelidez | bitter freeze , icy chill |
| | | la nave lateral | the central isle | el torbellino | cyclone, whirlwind |

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| el tornado | tornado | naufragar | to shipwreck | nadar | to swim |
| la tormenta | storm | el naufragio | shipwreck | el/la nadador ,a | swimmer |
| el relámpago | lightning | el cofre | trunk, chest , coffer | pescar | to fish |
| el trueno | thunder | pacífico ,a | placid | la pesca | fishing |
| la neblina | mist | el Pacífico | Pacific Ocean | el anzuelo | fish hook |
| la lluvia | rain | el Atlántico | Atlantic Ocean | el pez | fish |
| la lluvia ligera | light rain | el Golfo de México | Golf of Mexico | una memoria de pez | crappy memory |
| el aguacero | heavy rains | el mar Mediterráneo | | el pescador | fisherman |
| inundar | to flood | the Mediterranean Sea | | abordar | to board |
| la inundación | flood , inundation | la marea | tide | el barco | large ship |
| el huracán | hurricane | mareado ,a | dizzy | la barca | small boat |
| el valle | valley | la superficie | surface | el guijarro | pebble |
| el cabo | cape | la interfaz | interface | la piedra | stone |
| el charco | puddle | bucear | to scuba dive | la roca | boulder |
| el lago | lake | la lancha motora | speedboat | la colina | hill |
| el río | river | dar un paseo en bote | | la ladera | hillside |
| el cauce | riverbed | boating (up to 6 people) | | los lomas | hills |
| la ribera | shoreline | ir de paseo en barca | | la pendiente | slope, angle |
| el puente | bridge | boating (up to 12 people) | | los pendientes | earrings |
| el golfo | gulf | dar un paseo en barco | | el monte | mount |
| la costa | coast | small cruise ship , fishing | | la montaña | mountain |
| el agua | water | ir de crucero | to take a cruise(giant ship) | serpentear | to wind, snake, coil |
| el agua salada | salt water | la dársena | dock | serpenteo, a | winding, twisting, coiling |
| el agua dulce | fresh water | la isla | island | enrollar | to roll, wind, coil |
| la aguacha | foul water , stagnate | el clima | climate | la cumbre | summit |
| fluir | to flow, stream | la playa | beach | la cúspide | very top, peak , cusp |
| el flujo | flow | la orilla | shore | el acantilado | cliff (de Mojer) |
| aguardar | to dilute with water | la arena | sand , arena | el incumplimiento | breach |
| diluir | to dilute, to dissolve, to fade | la concha | shell | la brecha | gap |
| potabilizar | to purify water | quemarse | to burn, sunburn | el abismo | chasm |
| agua potable | drinking water | la crema bronceadora | sun lotion | el volcán | volcano |
| debajo del agua | underwater | asolearse | to bask in the sun, sun bathe | el fuego | fire |
| submarino ,a | submerged | asoleado ,a | sun touched, red from the sun | el fogón | fire for cooking |
| emerger | to emerge | el parasol | umbrella for the sun | la fogata | campfire |
| surgir | to arise, emerge, come up | la pelota | ball | la fogosidad | fiery passion |
| sumergir | to immerse, dip | rebotar | to bounce, rebound , bounce back | fogoso ,a | hotly passionate |
| hundir | to sink | las gaviotas | seagulls | la llama | flame |
| las aguas azules | blue waters | los pelícanos | pelicans | fumar | to smoke |
| el océano | ocean | el/la surfista | surfers | el humo | smoke |
| el mar | sea | el/la salvavidas | lifeguards | el mechero | lighter |
| el ras | level | el balneario | spa | el cigarro | cigar |
| tormentoso ,a | turbulent , stormy | estanco ,a | watertight /airtight | el cigarrillo | cigarette |
| las olas gigantes | giant waves | el estanque | pond | el fundido | molten |

| | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| la hoguera | bonfire, campfire | la Francia | France | A excepción de | with the exception of |
| la ceniza | ash | el francés | French | Ya no más | Not any more! |
| el aire | air | el parís | Paris | Ni mucho menos | |
| el oxígeno | oxygen | la Irlanda | Ireland | No way, not at all, far from it | |
| oxidar | to oxidize, rust | el irlandés | Irish | de no ser por mí... | if not for me... |
| la herrumbre | rust | la Inglaterra | England | usar la carnada | to use as bait |
| oxigenar | to oxygenate | el inglés | English | tal | such |
| el hidrógeno | hydrogen | el Londres | London | tal o cual | such-and-such, this or that |
| el nitrógeno | nitrogen | la torre | tower | tal y como | just like |
| el carbono | carbon | la Alemania | Germany | ¡Ni se te ocurra! | Don't even think about it! |
| el helio | helium | la alemán | German | El Tal / La Tal | This same |
| el suelo | ground | Israel | Israel | no obstante | notwithstanding, still |
| a ras del suelo | ground level | el judío ,a | jew | arreglar | to fix |
| nivelar | to level, level out | estar | to be(in a state) emotion, status | el arreglo | the fix |
| el nivel | level, height, attainment | ser | to be(characteristic), time, age, traits | arreglado ,a | fixed, arranged |
| el terrario | terrarium | quedar | to be located | reparar | to repair, fix |
| escueto ,a | concise , raw | quedarse(en, con) | to remain located | la reparación | the repair |
| el grano | grain, pimple, point | permanecer | to stay (in place or position) | organizar | to organize |
| al grano | to the point | alojar | to lodge , to stay | el organismo | organization |
| ir al grano | get to the point | el alojamiento | accommodation | la organización | organization |
| llegar al punto | to get to the point | albergar | to house, to be home to | organizado ,a | organized |
| llegar a tiempo | to arrive on time | la galaxia | galaxy | instituir | to institute |
| llegar | to arrive | el espacio | space | improvisar | to improvise |
| ¿Cuánto tiempo tarda en llegar? | | el espacio exterior | outer space | la improvisación | the improvisation |
| How long does it take to arrive? | | espacioso ,a | spacious | improvisado ,a | improvised |
| llegar a viejos | to get old | el trecho | trek, measure of space or time | ajustar | to adjust |
| Lo que importa es llegar a tiempo. | | el universo | universe | el ajuste | adjustment |
| What is important is to arrive on time. | | el orificio | orifice, small opening | ajustado ,a | adjusted |
| no te andes con rodeos | | el hueco | hole; foothold | reajustar | to readjust, reset |
| get to the point | | el agujero | vast, empty opening | desajustarse | to misalign, maladjusted |
| ¡deja de joder! | Stop fucking around! | el agujero negro | black hole | orientar | to orient, to position |
| la geografía | geography | la peonza | spinning entrance(to black hole) | la orientación | the orientation |
| el país | country | el vacío | void | orientado ,a | oriented |
| el paisaje | landscape, countryside | todo ,a | all, each, every | compatible | compatible |
| la soberanía | sovereignty | todo hombre feliz | every happy man | reorientar | to redirect, realign |
| la España | Spain | todo el tiempo | the whole time, every time | compaginar | to reconcile , to come together |
| el español | Spanish | cada | each | conciliar | to reconcile, to find a balance |
| el castellano | Castilian Spanish | casi | every | desorientar | to confuse, to disorient |
| españolizar | to put Spanish into a language | sobre | about | desorientarse | to lose one´s way, get off track |
| españolizarse | to become Spanish | sobre todo | above all | tornarse | to turn (transform) |
| la Madrid | Madrid | nada más | That´s all | en torno a | about, at the time of |
| Zaragoza | city in Spain | de todos modos | Anyway, | te toca a ti | it´s your turn |
| Málaga | city in Spain | a cualquiera | to just anyone | quitar | to remove, quito una mancha |

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| suprimir | to delete |
| eliminar | to remove, eliminate |
| revertir | to reverse, revert |
| volver^(ue) a | to return to , to do «again» |
| <i>special note: Spanish expresses «again» w/ volver</i> | |
| volver a prestar la atención | to return your attention back |
| volver a fallar | to fail again |
| dar la vuelta por | to go for a spin, go around |
| dar vueltas en la cabeza | to wrap my head around |
| dar vueltas en la cama | toss and turn in the bed |
| devolver^(ue) | to return, repay (item) |
| regresar | to go back, to turn back |
| ¡ya regreso! | I´m back! |
| el trayecto de regreso | the way back |
| sacar de | to remove, extract, take out |
| sacar conclusiones | to make conclusions |
| sacar la basura | to take out the trash |
| sacar los ojos de | to take your eyes off of... |
| sacada de un cuento | taken out of a fairytale |
| extraer | to extract |
| hacer | to make, to do |
| el hecho | the fact |
| hecho | made, did |
| hecho en | made in ... |
| ser de | is from, is made of |
| estar hecho de | is made from |
| de hecho, | In fact, ..., Actually, |
| mero hecho | mere fact |
| la hazaña | feat, deed |
| hacerse | to become(make oneself) |
| ponerse | to become(involuntarily) |
| me pongo nervioso | I get nervous |
| me pones nervioso | you make me nervous |
| ponerse al salvo | to get to safety |
| ponerse en+ verbo | to start ___ing |
| me pondré en marcha | I´ll get going |
| volverse | to become, sudden, involuntary change |
| me vuelvo loco | I get crazy |

| | |
|--|---|
| me vuelve loco | It makes me crazy |
| Hacerse y Llegar a ser | to become , through effort |
| ¡A nadie me hizo rico! | No one made me rich! |
| Llego a ser rico por yo mismo | I became rich by myself |
| pasar a ser | to become(pass off as) |
| pasar a ser, convertirse, transformarse | All 3 mean a form of metamorphosis, to become |
| transformar | to transform |
| la transformación | the transformation |
| transformado ,a | transformed |
| cambiar | to change |
| el cambio | change |
| el cambiazó | radical change |
| cambiado ,a | changed |
| cambiarse | to change into |
| cambia de manos | change-hands |
| compartir | to share |
| compartido ,a | shared |
| corresponder | to reciprocate |
| la correspondencia | reciprocation |
| intercambiar | to exchange |
| cambiar por | to exchange for |
| reformar | to reform |
| la reforma | reform |
| enmendar | to amend |
| enmendado ,a | amended |
| la enmienda | amendment |
| promover^(ue) | to promote(an event) |
| la promoción | promotion (event) |
| ascender^(ie) | to promote(a person) |
| el ascenso | promotion (a person) |
| ascender y descender | to ascend and descend |
| trascender | to transcend |
| desembarazarse | to get rid of, to divest of |
| abortar | to abort |
| apretar | to press , apply pressure |
| apretarse | to squeeze |
| apretado ,a | pressured, squeezed |
| ceñir | to be tight on, to tightly surround |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ceñido ,a | tight (clothes) |
| aflojar | to loosen, lighten up, to ease |
| el nudo | knot |
| el nudo de corbata | the knot of a tie |
| el nudo en mi garganta | the knot in my throat |
| flamear | to flutter, to flap |
| el Flamenco | Andalusian folk dance style |
| efectuar | to effect |
| el efecto | effect |
| en efecto | indeed |
| el efectivo | cash |
| resquebrajar | to begin to crack |
| rajarse | to crack |
| la raja | crack |
| romper | to break |
| la ruptura | break |
| el hiato | hiatus , break |
| quebrar | to shatter |
| quebrarse | to go bankrupt |
| destripar | to rip open |
| aplastar | to crush |
| lapidar | to stone |
| rasgar | to tear |
| el rasgón | tear |
| despedazar | to tear to shreds |
| derrumbarse | to tear down, collapse inward |
| el derrumbe | collapse |
| el caos de la guerra | the chaos of war |
| el olvido | oblivion |
| se pierde en el olvido | lost in oblivion |
| demoler^(ue) | to demolish, knock down |
| demoledor | devastating |
| derribar | to knock down |
| asolar^(ue) | to destroy |
| destruir | to destroy |
| estallar | to explode |
| explotar | to exploit or explode |
| caer | to fall |
| la caída | the fall |
| caída libre | free fall |
| hacerse caído | to fall |

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|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| desplomarse | to collapse, to fall | darse cuenta de | to realize | disfrazarse | to dress up in costume |
| desplomado ,a | collapsed | la realidad | reality | Hacer la fiesta de disfraces | |
| derretir | to melt, deteriorate | solidificar | to solidify | to dress up in costume | |
| disolver^(ue) | to dissolve | el solidez | solidity | estar de parranda | to be out partying |
| atacar a | to attack | sólido ,a | solid | estar de guardia | to be on duty |
| el ataque | attack | en concreto | especially, in particular | los cumpleaños | birthday |
| agredir | to assault | muy concreto ,a | very specific | el/la cumpleañero ,a | birthday boy, |
| ceder | to cede, yield | abstracto ,a | abstract | birthday girl | |
| repeler | to repel | entretenerse | to entertain | felicitarse | to congratulate |
| combatir | to combat, fight | el entretenimiento | entertainment | felicitaciones | congratulations |
| moler^(ue) | to grind | el espectáculo | show | los velos | candles |
| hostigar | (in violence) to harass, stalk | la discoteca | disco dance hall | el globo | balloon |
| ¡Hostia! | <i>sp</i> Damn it! WTF?! | aplaudir | to applaud | enflatar | to inflate |
| acechar | to lie in wait for, to snare | el aplauso | applause | el globo aerostático | hot air balloon |
| merodear | to prowl, to loiter | disfrutarse de | to enjoy | el globo de agua | water balloon |
| rastrear | to track, to track down | gozar de | to benefit from, take pleasure | reventar | to burst |
| cazar | to hunt | placer | to pleasure | reventado ,a | burst |
| ahuyentar | to scare off | con sumo placer | with great pleasure | el aniversario | anniversary |
| asechar | to set a trap for | por gusto | for pleasure | tener^(ie) | to have, to own |
| captar | to capture , to grasp | satisfacer | to satisfy | la tenencia | possession , property |
| capturar | to catch , to confiscate | satisfecho ,a | satisfied | haber | aux. have |
| atrapar | to trap | la satisfacción | satisfaction | de haber sabido que | had I known... |
| afanarse por | to strive to | gratificante | gratifying | podría haber | I could have |
| pelear | to struggle, fight for | socializar | to socialize | debería haber | I should have |
| peleón | aggressive, argumentative | frecuentar | to frequent (bar, restrnt) | que hubiera, habría | I would have |
| luchar | to fight | social | social | hay más de | There are more than |
| la lucha | the fight | asocial | antisocial | Hubo más de | There were more than |
| el derecho | right (my rights) | divertirse^(ie) | to amuse | Había | There used to be |
| huir | to flee , escape | divertido ,a | fun, amusing | obtener | to get, to obtain |
| la huida | escape | aplaudir | to applaud, clap | procurar | to procure |
| rehuir | to shun | el pasatiempo | hobby, pastime | tomar | to take(in hand or mouth) |
| escapar | to escape | el ocio | free time , leisure | tomar por | to take for |
| zafarse | to break free, to escape | a tu aire | at your leisure | adquirir | to acquire |
| soltar^(ue) | to release, to let go of | a gusto | at ease | la adquisición | acquisition |
| soltarse | to escape, loosen, be free of | a los gustos | according to your tastes | poseer | to possess |
| ¡suéltame! | let me go!, let go of me! | celebrar | to celebrate | desear | to desire |
| suelto ,a | loose | el celebración | celebration | delatarse | to inform on, to report |
| asesino suelto | killer on the loose | el/la anfitrión ,a | host , hostess | Querer que sea informado ,a | |
| tengo que soltarte | I have to set you free | el célebre | famous person , celebrity | I wish to inform you... | |
| dejarte en libertad | | la fiesta | party, feast | interferir | to interfere |
| to leave you in peace , set free | | el desfile | parade | referir | to refer |
| materializar | to materialize , become real | la feria | fair | reafirmar | to reaffirm |
| realizarse | to make come true | el circo | circus | simpatizar | to sympathize |

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| la simpatía | sympathy | el diamante | diamond | solo permite | just allow |
| simpático ,a | very kind | la faceta | facet | aquiescencia | permission, acquiescence |
| la piedad | pity | la autoridad | authority | recaer | to relapse |
| compadecerse de | to feel pity for, sorry for | habilitar | to enable, authorize | inhabilitar | to disable, deauthorize |
| compadeczo a la situación | | las habilidades | abilities | prohibir | to prohibit |
| I sympathize with the sit. | | la habilidad | ability | automatizar | to automate |
| intervenir | to intervene | la capaz | capability | tacular | to tackle |
| interceder | to intercede | es capaz de | is capable | afectar | to affect |
| anticipar | to anticipate | la debilidad | weakness | auditar | to audit |
| admitir | to admit | las debilidades | weaknesses | repatriar | to repatriate, bring back |
| admisión de culpabilidad | | la destreza | dexterity , skill | impartir | to impart |
| admission of guilt | | destrezas lingüísticas | linguistic skills | anular | to annul |
| corromper | to corrupt, defile | ágil | agile | invalidar | to invalidate |
| insobornable | incorruptible | la agilidad | agility , dexterity | cancelar | to cancel |
| plagar | to plague | el talento | talent | reproducir | to reproduce |
| abusar de | to abuse | la aptitud | aptitude | la natural | natural |
| proliferar | to proliferate | las dotes | innate skill | la naturaleza | nature |
| ganar | to win, to earn | poder^(ue) | can, to be able to | el manzano | apple tree |
| el ganador | winner | el poder | power, ability | la ciruela | plum |
| enestar | to score | el más no poder | to the max, greatest | el ciruelo | plum tree |
| los ingresos | income | possible | | la naranja | orange |
| el premio | prize | el superpoder | superpower | el naranjo | orange tree |
| el trofeo | trophy | apoderarse de | to seize, overpower | la cereza | cherry |
| el certificado | certificate | la potencia | power, potential | el cerezo | cherry tree |
| materializarse | to materialize | la potencia del sol | the power of the sun | la higuera | fig tree |
| el material | material | entrenarse | to train | el higo | fig |
| la materia | subject matter | entrenado ,a | trained | el cacahuete | peanut |
| ocupar | to take up space, to occupy | el entrenamiento | training | la almendra | almonds |
| la materia, el cuerpo material | | entrenamiento de pesas | weight training | el almendro | almond tree |
| the body, the body of material | | ser entrenado ,a | to be trained | el pistacho | pistachio |
| tiene masa y ocupa espacio | | una voz entrenada | a trained voice | la rosa, la gardenia, la magnolia, el tulipán | types of cognate flowers |
| it has mass and occupies space | | equipar | to equip | el invernadero | greenhouse |
| el mineral | mineral | el equipo | team | los animales | animals |
| la cosa | thing | el uniforme | uniform | el veterinario | veterinarian |
| las cosas | stuff | capacitar | to qualify | la mascota | pet |
| el objeto | object | la capacidad | capacity | acariciar | to pet, to stroke |
| la parafernalia | paraphernalia | la capacitación | preparation | las caricias | pets (petting) |
| el recurso | resource | recapacitar | to reconsider | los peluches | stuffed toys |
| tener recursos | to be resourceful | incapacitar | to incapacitate, disable | la correa | leash, lead |
| el filtro | filter | el don | gift | jadear | to pant |
| el alambre | wire | el don de | the gift of (verb) | ladrar | to bark |
| el fragmento | fragment | la técnica de | technique | los colmillos | fangs |
| el carbón | coal, carbon | permitir | to permit | | |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| maltratar | to mistreat, abuse | la serpiente | snake | verificar | to verify |
| menear | to wag, swish | la víbora | viper | creer | to believe |
| obsequiar | to make a gift of, to treat | el halcón | falcon, hawk | creo con firmeza | I firmly believe |
| rationar | to ration | el hámster | hamster | la creencia | belief |
| el perro | dog | el conejo | rabbit | el Dios | God |
| el can | hound | el conejillo | guinea pig | sagrado ,a | Holy |
| el perrito | little dog | el mono | monkey | Tu ausencia | Your presence |
| el perrote | huge dog | el mono | jumpsuit | la santidad | holiness |
| rasguñar | to scratch | el elefante | elephant | el cielo | heaven |
| el gato | cat | la jirafa | giraffe | el milagro | miracle |
| ronronear | to purr | el cocodrilo | crocodile | la gloria | glory |
| el león | lion | el aligátor | alligator | la gloria de Dios | the glory of God |
| el tigre | tiger | la ballena | whale | la fe | faith |
| el oso | bear | el tiburón | shark | el sino | fate |
| el mago de Oz | The Wizard of Oz | el camello | camel | el destino | destiny |
| rugir | to roar | el leopardo | leopard | la religión | religion |
| el pollo | chicken | el pulpo | octopus | bueno ,a | good |
| el pollito | chick | el calamar | squid | bueno pues, | well, (connector phrase) |
| La gallina y el gallo | The hen and the | una pota | cuttlefish | el bien mayor | the greater good |
| rooster | | la foca | seal | el mal | evil |
| las aves | birds | el lobo marino | sea Lion | el mal menor de dos | |
| ave rapaz | bird of prey | el delfín | dolphin | | |
| las alas | wings | otorgar | to grant , award | el mal mayor | the greater evil |
| las plumas | feathers | otorgar préstamos | to offer loans | el/la malvado ,a | wicked , evil doer |
| los pájaros | the birds | regalar | to gift | alabar | to praise, worship |
| el pato | duck | dar | to give | alabando | praising, worshipping |
| la estancia | ranch | donar | to donate | elogiar | to praise, compliment |
| la hacienda | ranch house | el rechazo | rejection | el elogio | praise, compliment |
| la Hacienda | IRS de españa | probar^(ue) | to try, to take on | regocijar | to rejoice |
| la granja | farm | el examen | exam, test | apreciar | to appreciate |
| el agricultor | farmer | apropiado ,a | appropriate | el aprecio | appreciation |
| el rebaño | flock, herd | adecuado ,a | appropriate | la gratitud | gratitude |
| rebaño de gansos | flock of geese | aprobar^(ue) | to pass, to gain approval | darse las gracias | to give thanks |
| rebaño de ovejas | flock of sheep | la aprobación | approval | agradecerse de | to thank each other; to be |
| la oveja | sheep | desaprobar^(ue) | to disapprove | grateful | |
| el cerdo | pig | la desaprobación | disapproval | agradecido ,a | grateful |
| la cabra | goat | reprobar^(ue) | to denounce | adornar | to adorn |
| el/la cordero ,a | lamb | condenar | to damn, to condemn | el sacerdote | Priest |
| la vaca | cow | aceptar | to accept | el sacerdocio | priesthood |
| el caballo | horse | la aceptación | acceptance | el cura | Priest |
| el burro | donkey | identificar | to identify | la cura | cure |
| la tortuga | turtle | distinguir | to distinguish | absolver^(ue) | to absolve |
| el lagarto | lizard | descifrar | to make out, decrypt, discern | santo ,a | saint |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| purificar | to purify | dañado ,a | damaged | el terminacho | crude, vulgar term |
| la pureza | purity | magullar | to bruise | follarse el culo | to have anal sex |
| el/la hipócrita^f | hypocrite, hypocritical | resucitar | to resuscitate | darse o meterse por culo | to have anal sex |
| el santurrón | sanctimonious hypocrite | aliviar | to alleviate, to relieve | el condón , preservativo | condom |
| orar | to orate, prayer | el alivio | relief | los preservativos | preservatives (<i>in food</i>) |
| rezar | to pray | aliviado ,a | relieved | a pelo | bareback , raw |
| el rezo | prayer | el infierno | hell | el gay | gay |
| rezar por | to pray for | exilio | exile | el homosexual | <i>sp</i> gay , homosexual |
| pecar | to sin | el satanás | Satan | el mamarracho | sissy, cocksucker |
| el/la pecador ,a | sinner | engendro de satanás | spawn of Satan | el amaneramiento | mannerism |
| pecaminoso ,a | sinful | el diablo | devil | mareconeo ,a | faggotry |
| arrepentirse | to repent | los cuernos | horns | la lesbiana | lesbian |
| lamentarse de | to regret , to be sorry | el demonio | demon | el marimacho | dyke |
| el remordimiento | remorse | el apocalipsis | apocalypse | el rol activo | active role , dominant , top |
| las súplicas | pleadings | apocalipsis zombi | zombie apocalypse | el rol pasivo | passive role , submissive , bottom |
| marte el 13 | Tuesday the 13th (Unlucky) | los ángeles | angels | el friki | weirdo , sexually wild, a freak |
| ni en el sentido ni en otro | neither in one sense nor in another | los santos | saint | concluir | to disengage, to conclude |
| prescindir de | to go without, sacrifice | el arte | art | la conclusión | conclusion |
| el sacrificio | sacrifice | dibujar | to draw | el desenlace | outcome , ending |
| la constancia | perseverance | el dibujo | the drawing | acabar | to finish |
| el alma | soul | bosquejar | to sketch | acabar de | to just finished (I just walked...) |
| la oración | prayer | el bosquejo | the sketch | Tan solo ... | just, he just did it |
| majestuoso ,a | majestic | pintar | to paint, portray | completar | to complete |
| ungir | to anoint | el cuadro | the painting | por completo | completely |
| retener | to retain, hold back | el pincel | paintbrush | concienzudo ,a | thorough, painstaking |
| atenerse | to abide by | el/la pintor ,a | painter | cumplir | to fulfill, to achieve |
| obedecer | to obey | la cartera | portfolio | cumplirse | to come true, to implement |
| desobedecer | to disobey | la galería | gallery | acabado ,a | finished |
| la obediencia | obedience | el restaurante | restaurant | terminar de | to end, to end up, to finish |
| la desobediencia | disobedience | el bar | bar | el término | term , end |
| sosegar | to sooth | el taburete | bar stool | por fin | finally |
| apacible | serene, even-tempered | la carta | the full menu | el fin | end |
| comodar | to comfort | el menú | specials of the day only | | |
| cómodo ,a | comfortable | el/la camarero ,a | waiter | | |
| incomodar | to discomfort | además de | besides | | |
| incómodo ,a | uncomfortable | algo | something | | |
| irritar | to irritate | nada | nothing | | |
| irritado ,a | irritated | no me gusta un pelo de | | | |
| irritante | irritating | I don't like one damn thing about | | | |
| dolerse^(ue) | to hurt | por nada | about anything , for nothing | | |
| dañar | to harm | para nada | it is nothing, response to gracias | | |
| el daño | the damage | alguien | someone | | |
| | | nadie | no one | | |

Section II. Phrases towards C1 fluency

Es interesante lo rápido que se supo la noticia.

It's interesting how fast the news travels.

Por lo que a mí respecta, planeo follar hasta que me caiga.

As far as I am concerned, I plan to fuck til I drop.

Este médico es de lo mejor que hay en la clínica.

This doctor is the best there is in the clinic.

Adornó la casa a lo español.

I decorated my house in the Spanish style.

¡Mira por donde allí estaba!

Lo and Behold, there it was!

Desearía haberles hecho caso

I wished I had listened to them

Hay que afrontar el futuro con mucho ánimo

you have to face the future with great courage

No he venido con ánimo de pelea

I haven't come here to fight